

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Fir	Abies						
Silver Fir	Abies alba					Deer Resistant - Native to Europe	
Barabit's Star Silver Fir	Abies alba 'Barabit's Star'	4	2m	2m		Dwarf. Dense, globose, compact form. Medium-green needles have yellowish-green tops. Discovered growing as witch's broom Barabits Pinetum, Sopron Hungary. Full sun to partial shade. Well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	54.95 (1)
Fastigiata Silver Fir	Abies alba 'Fastigiata'	4	2.5m	0.7m		One of the narrowest forms. Needles are shorter and denser than species, deep green. Dense, upright branching. Full sun to partial shade. Well-drained soil. Ht & spr 10 yrs.	54.95 (4)
Weeping European Silver Fir	Abies alba 'Pendula'	4	10 -12m	3 - 4m		Upright and narrow with irregular pendulous branches. Soft green needles with silver banded undersides. Prefers deep, rich sandy or loamy soil New growth can be damaged by frost.	499.95 (2)
Balsam Fir	Abies balsamea				Yes	NS Native Species - Deer Resistant	
Balsam Fir	Abies balsamea	3	20m	8m	Yes	NS Native species. Slow growing, soft fragrant needles. Symmetrical growth habit, prefers moist to damp soil	10.95 (32 L) 39.95 (10)
Dwarf Balsam Fir	Abies balsamea 'Nana'	3	60cm	30 - 45cm		Low mound, slow growing with dark green needles, that are banded white underneath. Best in part shade. Cones start out violet, then brown Ht & Spr in 10yrs	39.95 (24) 44.95 (4)
Fraser Fir	Abies fraseri					Deer Resistant - Native to Eastern US	
Fraser Fir	Abies fraseri	5	9 - 15m	3 - 7.6m		Slender, slow growing pyramidal with flattened, glossy, dark-green foliage and horizontal branching. Suitable Christmas tree. Upright, purple seed cones. Full sun, moist, well-drained soil.	10.95 (32 L)
Forrest's Fir	Abies forestii					Deer Resistant - Native to China & Tibet	
Forrest's Fir	Abies forestii var. forestii	7	1.5 - 3m			Pyramidal shape. Flat, lustrous needles are dark green or bluish-green above with white bands underneath. Attractive seed cones are purplish-blue with blue bracts, maturing to purplish-brown. Full sun, well-drained soil. Grows 15-30cm per year. Ht in 10 yrs.	49.95 (2)
Korean Fir	Abies koreana					Deer Resistant - Native to North & South Korea	
Korean Fir	Abies koreana	5	1.5 - 3m	1.5m		Conical shape, compact, slow growing. Silvery, blue-green needles. Upright purple cones in spring. Full sun. Moist, well-drained soil. Ht & spr 10 years.	29.95 (6)
Golden Korean Fir	Abies koreana 'Aurea'	5					19.95 (20)

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Blue Korean Fir	Abies koreana 'Glaucia'	5	1.5 - 1.75m	0.8 - 1m		Slow-growing, compact, pyramidal fir. Soft, bright-blue needles, upright purple cones in spring. Full sun. Moist, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	49.95 (3)
Gelbbunt Variegated Korean Fir	Abies koreana 'Gelbbunt'	5	2m	1m		Slow-growing, conical shape. Dark green needles display varying amounts of yellow variegation. Full sun. Moist, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 years.	119.95 (2)
Green Carpet Korean Fir	Abies koreana 'Green Carpet'	5	30cm	90cm		Dwarf. Compact, low, spreading habit. Forest-green needles, purple, upright cones. Grows about 5 cm per year. Ht & spr 10 yrs.	99.95 (1)
Silberlocke Korean Fir	Abies koreana 'Silberlocke'	5	1.5 - 2m	1.2m		Narrow, conical form. Upcurved, deep green needles reveal contrasting, bright, silvery undersides. Purple upright cones. Slow-growing. Prefers full sun, moist, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10yrs	79.95 (1)
Silver Show Korean Fir	Abies koreana 'Silver Show'	5	1.5m	1m		Narrow conical form with strong leader. Green needles curl back to display bright silver undersides. Purple upright cones. Prefers full sun, moist, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	49.95 (1)
Zwergform Wüstemeyer (syn. 'Silberkugel') Korean Fir	Abies koreana 'Zwergform Wüstemeyer' (syn 'Silberkugel')	5	25cm	38cm		Dwarf, tight, flat, bun shape. Recurved green needles expose silvery undersides. Full sun to partial shade. Well-drained soil. Originated 1986 Wüstemeyer Nursery, Germany. Ht & spr 10 yrs.	54.95 (1)
Sub-alpine Fir / Rocky Mountain Fir	Abies lasiocarpa					Deer Resistant - Native to Western NA	
Sub-alpine Fir	Abies lasiocarpa	5	25m	4m		Pyramidal, upright form, grey-green to light blue-green needles, blunt, not sharp and spirally arranged, beg to be touched. Purple cones. A beautiful tree! Full sun, moist, well-drained soil.	22.95 (4) 39.95 (37) 59.95 (8)
Dwarf Blue Rocky Mountain Fir	Abies lasiocarpa 'Glaucia Compacta'	5	2m	1.2m		Dwarf, pyramidal, compact and very slow growing. Soft, densely branched, silvery-blue needles. Full sun, moist, well-drained soil. One of our fav's! Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	99.95 (1)
Green Globe Dwarf Sub-alpine Fir	Abies lasiocarpa 'Green Globe'	5	75cm	75cm		Dwarf, slow-growing, a dense round shape when young, forms a stocky pyramid at maturity. Short gray-green, blunt needles. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	59.95 (3) 79.95 (2) 89.95 (1)
Mulligan's Dwarf Sub-alpine Fir	Abies lasiocarpa 'Mulligan's Dwarf'	5	1m	75cm		Dwarf. Compact, bun-shaped, becoming irregular cone with age. Short needles, dark, blue-green. Grows 3-5 cm per year. Full sun, moist, well-drained soil.	54.95 (3)
Nordmann Fir / Caucasian Fir	Abies nordmanniana					Deer Resistant - Native to NE Turkey, Caucasus	

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Broom H Nordmann Fir	Abies nordmanniana 'Broom H'	5	30cm	45cm		Dwarf, flattened globe shaped conifer. Green foliage with needles smaller than the species. Excellent in the rock garden. Full sun, well-drained soil. Slow growing. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	54.95 (2)
Golden Spreader Nordmann Fir	Abies nordmanniana 'Golden Spreader'	5	30-50cm	1m		Slow growing, spreading habit. May eventually develop a leader, resulting in a beautiful, dense, conical tree. Needles are bright, yellow-green, becoming especially golden in winter. Must be situated in morning sun only, as it will burn in hot afternoon sun. Originated as a seedling, 1961 in Netherlands. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	54.95 (8)
Bulgarian Fir	Abies pardei (syn. Abies borisii-regis)					Deer Resistant - Native to Bulgaria, Serbia	
Bulgarian (Pardei) Fir	Abies pardei	5	4m	1.5m		Large, broad, upright, pyramidal evergreen. Densely arranged, stiff, glossy deep green needles, with two blue-white stomatal bands underneath. Closely related to Abies alba (Silver fir). Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	79.95 (3) 119.95 (4)
Noble Fir	Abies procera						
Sherwoodii Noble Fir	Abies procera 'Sherwoodii'	5	1m	0.5m		Pyramidal form. Horizontal branching, golden-yellow needles mainly on the upper side of branches where sun can reach. Inside needles or those in shade remain green. Found in 1933, chance seedling by Sherwood Nurseries, Oregon, USA. Ht & spr 10 yrs.	54.95 (2) 99.95 (3)
Siberian Fir	Abies sibirica					Native to Russia, Mongolia, China	
Siberian Fir	Abies sibirica	3	20 - 30m			Tall, handsome, conical shape. Resinous buds, stiff, grass-green needles with greenish-grey stomatal bands underneath. Violet-blue, cylindrical cones maturing cinnamon to greenish brown. Prefers sun to partial shade, but is shade tolerant. Moist, well-drained soil. Super hardy.	59.95 (3) 259.95 (3 Sp)
Himalayan Cedar	Cedrus					Deer Resistant - Native to Himalayas	
Deodar (Himalayan) Cedar	Cedrus deodara					Shelter from winter wind	
Divinely Blue Himalyan Cedar	Cedrus deodara 'Divinely Blue'	6	1m	1.5m		Dwarf, dense, mounding habit. Blue green needles. Will develop a leader unless pruned out. Great for bonsai, topiary, and rock gardens.	44.95 (4)
Feelin' Blue Deodar Cedar	Cedrus deodara 'Feelin' Blue'	6	0.3 - 0.5m	2m		Almost prostrate, flat, groundcover plant that slowly mounds in the centre. Thick, blue needles. Full sun, well-drained soil. Site protected from NW winter wind. Ht & spr in 10 years.	

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Kashmir Deodar Cedar	Cedrus deodara 'Kashmir'	6	3m	1.5m		Upright tree form of a Himalayan cedar. Known to be hardy and well suited for colder climates. Long, silvery blue needles cover the pendulous branches. Full sun. Ht & Spr over 10 years.	
Pacific Pearl Himalayan Cedar	Cedrus deodara 'Pacific Pearl'	6	1m	1.25m		Dwarf, dense, mounding habit. Found as a sport of 'Feeling Blue'. Perfect for bonsai, topiary, and accent planting. Beautiful blue-green needles. Ht & Spr in 10 years.	49.95 (5)
Cedar of Lebanon	Cedrus libani					Shelter from winter wind	
Beacon Hill Dwarf Cedar of Lebanon	Cedrus libani 'Beacon Hill'	6	1m	2m		Dwarf. Gracefully, dense, narrow, weeping form when staked. If left unstaked, forms a spreading ground cover. Fine, light-green needles, yellow-green cones. Slow growing. Needs a site protected from winter wind. Ht & spr in 10 years.	
Chinese/Japanese Plum Yew	Cephalotaxus					Deer Resistant - Native to Japan	
Duke Gardens Japanese Plum Yew	Cephalotaxus harringtonia 'Duke Gardens'	6	0.75m	1m		Compact, low-spreading, vase-shaped evergreen with rich, dark green foliage, bright green new growth. Slow growing. Discovered in 1958 in Duke Gardens, Duke Univ, NC, USA. Good accent plant in a shaded garden. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	44.95 (1)
Fastigate Japanese Plum Yew	Cephalotaxus harringtonia 'Fastigiata'	6	3m	1.5m		Striking, upright form. Dark-green, glossy needles radiate along vertical branches. Produces multiple, "bottlebrush" leaders, taking on a vase-shape as it grows. Partial to full shade. Well-drained soil.	34.95 (18) 39.95 (15)
Korean Gold Japanese Plum Yew	Cephalotaxus harringtonia 'Korean Gold'	6	1m	30cm		Dwarf. Slow-growing, dense, "pillar" shape. New foliage bright yellow, maturing to green. Leathery needles 7cm long. Best kept out of hot sun locations as new foliage may scorch. Partial to full shade. Well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	39.95 (3)
Chinese Plum Yew	Cephalotaxus sinensis	6	2 - 3m	2 - 2.4m		Upright, but wide habit with several trunks. Very attractive, exfoliating mahogany and tan bark. Long, narrow, leathery green needles held upright in "V" shape, with bluish undersides. Female of the species bears small, green-brown fruit. Site protected from winter NW winds. Full sun to light shade. Moist, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	39.95 (4) 89.95 (3)
Cypress	Chamaecyparis						
Lawson's Cypress / Port Orford Cedar	Chamaecyparis lawsoniana					Native to NW US - Shelter from NW winter winds	

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Duncanii Lawson's Cypress	Chamaecyparis lawsoniana 'Duncanii'	5	0.6m	0.6m		Weeping, dwarf, shrub with a flat, rounded shape. Fine, bluish-green foliage. Ht & Spr in 10 years.	44.95 (5)
Ellwood's Pillar Lawson's Cypress	Chamaecyparis lawsoniana 'Ellwood's Pillar'	6	1.5 - 2.5m	0.5 - 1m		Narrow, columnar shape. Medium-green, scale-like needles with blue-green tones. Bright, lime-green to yellow-green growing tips in spring. Needs a sheltered spot, protected from winter wind. Full sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil.	12.95 (5) 29.95 (2) 44.95 (4)
Nootka False Cypress/Alaska Cedar	Chamaecyparis nootkatensis (syn. Xanthocyparis nootkatensis)					Native to Pacific NW	
Alaska Yellow Cedar	Chamaecyparis nootkatensis	5	4.5m			Large, pyramidal form, pendulous branches, flat sprays of dark green, scale-like foliage. Growth rate >30cm per year. Shallow root system, mulch to protect. Ht in 10 yrs.	5.95 (237) 15.95 (149) 39.95 (2) 79.95 (5 L)
Golden Nootka False Cypress	Chamaecyparis nootkatensis 'Aurea'	5	2.5 - 4m	1.5 - 2m		Large, pyramidal form with habit similar to species except less pendulous branches, yellowish-green colour foliage, with slightly softer, more juvenile foliage, Yellow is brightest on exterior, contrasting nicely with green interior. Ht & spr in 10 years.	149.95 (5)
Blue Nootka False Cypress	Chamaecyparis nootkatensis 'Glaucua'	5	15-20m	4-5m		Pyramidal habit with pendulous tips. Attractive, flat sprays of blue-green, scale-like foliage. Blue-colour more pronounced in spring. Full sun to partial shade. Average to moist, well-drained soil.	99.95 (14) (7 Bak) 119.95 (16)
Green Arrow Nootka False Cypress	Chamaecyparis nootkatensis 'Green Arrow'	5	6m	0.6m		Narrowly pyramidal, weeping habit. Fast growing. Glaucous, blue-green, scale-like foliage. Annual growth rate 50cm. Ht & spr in 10 years.	79.95 (2)
Weeping Nootka False Cypress	Chamaecyparis nootkatensis 'Pendula'	5	2.4-3m	1.5-1.8m		Upright, pyramidal, weeping form, dark green pendulous branches. Ht & Spr in 10yrs	49.95 (10 L) 99.95 (10 Ca) 119.95 (10 Ca)
Variegated False Cypress	Chamaecyparis nootkatensis 'Variegata'	5	9 - 18m	6 - 7.6m		Narrow, conical form with branches of finely textured, blue-green foliage, speckled with golden-white accents at the tips of the branches. Full sun to part shade.	29.95 (19)
Hinoki False Cypress	Chamaecyparis obtusa					Native to Japan, Taiwan	
Hinoki False Cypress	Chamaecyparis obtusa	4	15 - 22m	4.5 - 7.6m		Upright, pyramidal shape. Spreading branches with flattened horizontal branchlets that droop at the end.	
Alaska Dwarf Hinoki Cypress	Chamaecyparis obtusa 'Alaska'	5	90cm	90cm		Broad upright with contorted growth habit. String-like gray-green foliage with white-yellow variegations. Full sun. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	44.95 (2)

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	Brigitt Dwarf Hinoki Cypress					Dwarf. Fasciated with clumps of green foliage and flat cockscombs. Found as a mutation on 'Coralliformis' in Cedar Lodge Nursery, New Zealand in 1989. Ht & spr in 10 years.	
		5	0.5m	0.7m			24.95 (2)
	Chirimen Hinoki Cypress					Dwarf upright evergreen with very fine gray-green foliage. Very curious and delicate in appearance. Easy to grow. Sun / partial shade well drained soil Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	
		5	45cm	30cm			49.95 (9)
	Compact Hinoki False Cypress					Semi-dwarf. Broad, irregular, conical form. Rich, green foliage, wonderful texture. Sun to partial shade, well-drained soil. Slow growing. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	
		5	2m	1.8m			44.95 (2)
	Crippsii Hinnoki Cypress					Upright form, bright gold in the spring to green in the summer with gold dusted tips. Ferny foliage.	
		5	3m	1.2m			29.95 (26)
	Fernspray Gold Hinoki Cypress					Dense, pyramidal growth habit. Bright, yellow-gold, foliage, reminiscent of fern fronds. Needs full sun for best colour, but avoid super-hot locations to avoid sun-scorch. Moist, well-drained soil. Growth rate 15-25cm per year.	
		5	3m	2m			
	Fernspray Hinoki Cypress					Large, open, upright form, with long, arching branches. Dark, emerald-green foliage with brown markings and held in distinctly flat, fern-like sprays. Ht in 10 yrs.	
		5	2m	1m			79.95 (8)
	Golden Fern Dwarf Hinoki Cypress					Dwarf. Upright habit, arching, "ferny-looking" branches. In the right setting, foliage can be creamy-white to gold and with deep, golden-bronzy-yellow tips. Needs site protected from hot afternoon sun and dessicating winds. Annual growth rate 5-7cm. Found as a mutation with juvenile foliage on 'Fernspray Gold' in Australia, 1980. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	
		5	0.7 - 1m	0.3 - 0.5m			44.95 (9)
	Golden Pillar Dwarf Hinoki Cypress					Slow-growing. Forms a dense, compact, narrow column with sprays of rich, golden-yellow foliage. Best in sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil. Ht & spr 10 yrs.	
		5	1m	0.3m			44.95 (3)
	Goldilocks Hinoki Cypress					Slow-growing, but broad, dense, upright growth habit. More dense than 'Aurea'. Bright lemon yellow color. Strong straight central leader and sturdy trunk, give room to grow. Specimen tree. Full sun for best colour. Ht & Spr in 10yrs	
		5	5m	3m			44.95 (6)
	Slender Hinoki False Cypress					Elegant, narrow pyramidal form, arching branchlets. Deep green, fan-like foliage. Slow growing. Full sun to partial shade.	
		5	2.4 - 3.6m	1.2 - 1.5m			189.95 (9) 349.95 (4)
	Kamaeni hiba Hinoki False Cypress					Dwarf, upright growth with contorted, thread-like golden yellow foliage. Ht & Spr in 10yrs	
		5	60cm	60cm			44.95 (3) 49.95 (2)

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	Kamarachiba Hinoki Cypress	5	30 - 60cm	60 - 90cm		Low-growing and spreading habit. Flat sprays of golden-green, lacy foliage. Turns golden yellow in winter. Full sun, moist well-drained soil. Ht & Spr over 10 yrs.	24.95 (1)
	Koster's Hinoki False Cypress	5	45 - 60cm	30 - 45cm		Dwarf, mounded form. Slow growing. Large bright green twisted fans of lush green foliage, bronze winter color Full sun to partial shade, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	44.95 (3)
	Koster's Fast Form Hinoki False Cypress	5	4.5m	2m		Faster growing mutation of 'Kosteri'. Large bright green twisted fans of lush green foliage, bronze winter color.	44.95 (6)
	Mariesii Hinoki False Cypress	5	60cm	45cm		Dwarf, loosely globose when young, more broad, upright as it matures. Fine, delicate foliage, variegated creamy-white and green. Full sun to light shade, moist, well-drained soil. Grows 7.6-12cm (3-5") per year. Ht & Spr 10 yrs	49.95 (2)
	Nana Gracilis Dwarf Hinoki False Cypress	5	60 - 90cm	60 - 75cm		Compact, slow-growing, conical shape when mature. Glossy, dark-green, shell-shaped foliage. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	44.95 (10) 49.95 (1) (20 Ca) (20 JRT) 59.95 (13) 69.95 (10) 99.95 (6 Ca) (10 JRT) 229.95 (3 Ca)
	Night Light™ Hinoki Cypress	5	1.2 - 1.5m	1.2 - 1.5m		Dense, rounded habit with flat sprays of lacy, golden foliage that becomes a golden-bronze colour in winter months. Resists sun and winter burn. Full sun to partial shade, moist, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	49.95 (20 JRT)
	Dwarf Hinoki False Cypress	5	45 - 60cm	60 - 90cm		Dwarf, mounded, loose, layered habit, arching red-brown shoots carry bright green fan like foliage. Bronze-olive colour in winter. Full sun, to light shade. Tolerates drought and shade. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	49.95 (1) 64.95 (1)
	Saffron Spray Cypress	5	60cm	60cm		Dwarf, mound of feathery green foliage, variegated with specks of creamy-yellow. Sun to partial shade, well-drained soil. Found as a mutation on 'Chabo-Yadori'. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	24.95 (1) 44.95 (3) 49.95 (2)
	Sunny Swirl Dwarf Hinoki Cypress	5	1.4m	0.4m		Dwarf. Narrow, upright form. Stiff, contorted branches, mahogany-red bark, with twisting, yellow to gold, thread-like foliage. Tiny cockscombs sometimes develop at the tips, adding even more texture to the plant. Full sun to partial shade. Discovered as sport on C. 'Torulosa', Iseli Nursery Oregon, USA. Ht & spr 10 yrs.	49.95 (7)
	Torulosa Hinoki False Cypress	5	1.5 m	1.2m		Broad, upright oval form, with curled, contorted, threadlike foliage, reddish bark. New growth is lighter green. Nice feature plant in a conifer garden. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10yrs	49.95 (9)

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Verdoni Golden Hinoki Cypress	Chamaecyparis obtusa 'Verdonii' (syn. 'Verdon')	5	1 - 1.2m	1 - 1.2m		Compact, irregular, upright form, rich yellow-green, fan-shaped foliage, doesn't burn in sun. Sun to partial shade, moist, well-drained soil.	39.95 (10 JRT) 74.95 (1) 89.95 (2)
Wells Special Hinoki False Cypress	Chamaecyparis obtusa 'Wells Special'	5	4.5m	2m		Slender pyramidal habit, with whorled flatten sprays of dark green foilage. Similar to 'Gracilis' but less layered, more dense and twisted. Full sun to partial shade.	29.95 (25) 69.95 (25) (20 JRT)
Sawara / Threadleaf False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera					Deer Resistant	
Cream Ball Sawara False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Cream Ball'	5	2m	2m		Dwarf, globe-shaped. Fine foliage, unique, rich, cream colour. Growth rate 7.6-15 cm per year. Full sun to partial shade. Well-drained soil.	24.95 (1)
Threadleaf False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Filifera'	4	4m	2m		A graceful mound of medium green threadlike foliage. Irregular growth habit	59.95 (1)
Golden Threadleaf False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Filifera Aurea Variegata'	4	3m	3m		Attractive, mounding form, fine, threadleaf texture. Splashes of creamy-yellow amongst overlapping, pendulous, green branchlets. Growth rate 15-20cm per year.	29.95 (16) 49.95 (4)
Dwarf Golden Threadleaf False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Filifera Aurea Nana'	4	1m	0.8m		Dwarf. Bushy, globose to broad, conical form. Slow growing. Fine, threadleaf texture. Bright, golden-yellow juvenile foliage, matures to green. Moist, well-drained soil. Drought tolerant once established. Best colour in full sun. Ht & spr in 10 years.	42.95 (5) 44.95 (1) 49.95 (1)
Variegated Golden Threadleaf False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Filifera Aureovariegata'	4	1.2m	1m		Dense, irregularly globe-shaped, similar to, but slower growing than 'Filifera Aurea'. Green, threadlike foliage variegated with creamy yellow spots. Ht & spr 10 yrs.	24.95 (1) 49.95 (9)
Sungold Threadleaf False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Filifera Sungold'	4	1.5m	2m		Slow-growing. Mounding, globose, maturing to broadly conical form. Golden, fine, threadlike foliage, later matures to lime-green. Best colour in full sun. Moist, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	44.95 (3) 49.95 (5) 54.95 (1)
Boulevard Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Boulevard'	5	4m	1.8m		Pyramidal habit. Soft, silvery-blue, plumy foliage. Responds well to training and shearing. Makes an excellent focal point or colourful backdrop. Full sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil. Best to be sited away from exposure to winter northwest wind. Slow growing.	10.95 (Qt pot) 49.95 (9)
Dwarf Blue Sawara False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Dwarf Blue'	5	2m	1.2m		Dwarf. Irregular, conical form with dense, shimmering-blue juvenile foliage. Long tufted branches extend from the body of the shrub. Grows 2.5-15cm (1-6") per year. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	(5) 49.95 (3)

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Golden Mop False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Golden Mop'	4	2.25m	2m		Mounding bright golden-yellow, finely threadlike foliage, later matures to lime-green. Full sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil.	29.95 (30) (30 Sid) 39.95 (3) 49.95 (12)
Golden Pincushion Sawara False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Golden Pincushion'	5	60cm	80cm		Dwarf, flat-topped shrub with flat scale-like sprays of soft golden foliage. Very slow-growing, grows in a tight bun Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	24.95 (1) 49.95 (1)
Harvard Gold Sawara False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Harvard Gold'	4	60cm	60cm		Dwarf, low, mounding growth habit. Bright yellow foliage similar to the colour of a lemon peel; brighter than any other variety. Wonderfully paired with other blue or green evergreens. Average, well-drained soil.	7
Squarrosa Intermedia Sawara (Blue Moss) False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Squarrosa Intermedia'	5	2.75m	1.75 -2m		Broad, upright, semi-dwarf mound. Dense, congested, tiny, bluish-green needles. Irregular habit. Sends out interesting, long, thin, whip-like shoots. Congested foliage develops on these until more shoots appear. Trim, if desired, to maintain original plant. Ht & spr in 10 years.	49.95
Tsukuma Swara False Cypress	Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Tsukuma'	5	0.1 - 0.4m	0.1 - 0.4m		Extremely low-growing, globose, dwarf growth habit. Irregular, flat-topped bun. Fine, textured medium green needles with a tinted blue underneath. Great for a rock garden or bonsai. Ht & Spr in 10 years.	44.95 (6)
Atlantic White Cedar	Chamaecyparis thyoides						
Heatherbun Atlantic White Cedar	Chamaecyparis thyoides 'Heatherbun'	5	2 - 2.4	1.2 - 1.5m		Dwarf habit. Dense, globe shape. Fluffy, feathery texture, foliage is heather green colour turns to tones of plum in winter. Responds well to shearing. Thrives in wet sites, even tolerant of less than perfect drainage. Best in full sun.	8.95 (Qt pot)
Japanese Cedar	Cryptomeria					Deer Resistant - Shelter from winter wind	
Black Dragon Japanese Cedar	Cryptomeria japonica 'Black Dragon'	6	2m	1m		Upright, dense, irregular pyramidal shape. Very dark green needles, very stiff, rigid. New growth emerges light green, darkening by mid-summer. Makes a very interesting specimen. Ht & spr in 10 years.	24.95 (1) 99.95 (2) 299.95 (2)
Koshiy Japanese Cedar	Cryptomeria japonica 'Koshiy'	6	38cm	60cm		Dwarf, compact mound of bright green foliage, slow growing. Full sun to partial shade, rich, moist, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	29.95 (3) 39.95 (1) 44.95 (15)
Tansu Japanese Cedar	Cryptomeria japonica "Tansu"	6	70cm	50cm		Small, dense, irregular, pyramidal habit. Branching is random and clumpy. Semi-juvenile foliage is light to medium-green, longer in middle of stem. Needles bronze in winter. Excellent choice for an Asian themed garden. Ht & spr 10 yrs.	24.95 (1)

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Vilmoriniana Japanese Cedar	Cryptomeria japonica 'Vilmoriniana'	6	50cm	50cm		Irregularly, globose, dense dwarf shrub. Stiff branches and numerous branchlets with nodding tips. Foliage is stiff - light green in summer and russet-brown in winter. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	44.95 (2)
Leyland Cypress	Cupressocyparis leylandii (syn. x Cuprocyparis leylandii)					Site protected from NW winter wind	
Rocket Leyland Cypress	Cupressocyparis leylandii 'Green Rocket'	6b	7.6m	2.4m		A hybrid between species of Chamaecyparis nootkatensis and Cupressus macrocarpa. This fairly new cultivar 'Green Rocket' is slighter slower growing than the species. Narrowly columnar to almost conical in form. Bright, fresh green foliage. Originated in the Netherlands before 2010. Full sun. Rich, moist, well-drained soil. Needs to be sited with protection from NW winter winds.	49.95 (10)
Cypress	Cupressus						
Arizona Cypress	Cupressus arizonica	7				Native to Texas, SE Arizona. Upright habit with broadly conical crown. Branches spread horizontally. Glaucous-green, scale-like foliage.	29.95 (14)
Juniper	Juniperus						
Chinese Juniper	Juniperus chinensis					Deer Resistant - Good for Seacoast Exposure	
Angelica Blue Chinese Juniper	Juniperus chinensis 'Angelica Blue'	4	1 - 1.75m	1.75 - 3m		Vase-shaped, wide-spreading conifer. Fine-textured, bright blue foliage. Full sun, well drained soil.	
Blue Point Chinese Juniper	Juniperus chinensis 'Blue Point'	4	3.6m	2.7m		Conical, very densely packed growth habit. Blue-green needle-like foliage with blue berries in late spring to late winter. Foliage holds colour into the winter.	39.95 (24)
Gold Star Chinese Juniper	Juniperus chinensis 'Bakaurea' (Gold Star)	5	1m	2m		Dense, gracefully arching branches. Attractive chartreuse-tipped bluish-green foliage, which emerges bright yellow in spring. Full sun, well-drained soil.	41.95 (7)
Daub's Frosted Juniper	Juniperus x pfitzeriana 'Daub's Frosted'	4	30 - 60 cm	1 - 2m		Compact, low spreading habit. Two-toned foliage. New growth emerges yellow, matures to blue-green.	19.95 (1)
Kurowai Gold Chinese Juniper	Juniperus chinesis 'Kurowai Gold'	5	1.5m	2m		Upright, dense growth habit. Sharply pointed bright green-gold needles. Great specimen, excellent colours.	49.95 (15)

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	Price/(#Stock)
Nick's Compact Pfitzer Juniper	Juniperus chinensis 'Nick's Compact'	4	1.25m	2m		Dense spreading habit. Blue-grey foliage. Great for erosion control on slopes or massing. Full sun, well-drained soil.	24.95 (4) 39.95 (20)
Saybrook Gold Juniper	Juniperus x media 'Saybrook Gold'	4a	1m	1.5m		Upward sweeping branches surround a depression in the center. Vivid yellow foliage that is best in full sun. Very architectural form with fine, delicate texture.	41.95 (5)
Shimpaku Juniper	Juniperus chinensis 'Shimpaku'	3	0.3 - 1m	.6-1.5m		Dwarf, irregular, vase-shaped, growth habit. Dark green needles are soft to the touch. Great for rock gardens, topiary or bonsai. Full sun to partial shade.	39.95 (4) 59.95 (5)
Common Juniper	Juniperus communis				Yes	NS Native Species - Deer Resistant - Good for Seacoast Exposure	
Effusa Juniper	Juniperus communis 'Effusa'	3	20 - 30cm	1.2 - 1.6m		Low, horizontal growth habit. Dark green needles, bluish-black, berry-like seed cones. Good for groundcover.	
Gold Cone Juniper	Juniperus communis 'Gold Cone'	4	3m	60cm		Upright, columnar shrub with bright golden yellow needles in spring and summer. Blue-green in winter. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 yrs	39.95 (5) 49.95 (4)
Jako Common Juniper	Juniperus communis 'Jako'	4				Open, spreading form with central leader and long horizontal branches with ascending tips, whitish-green foliage.	79.95 (1)
Little Pyramid Juniper	Juniperus communis 'Little Pyramid'	3	90cm	30cm		Miniature, tight, upright, compact grower. Pyramidal shape, silvery-green needles. Good for troughs or rock gardens. Ht & Spr in 10yrs. Full sun, well-drained soil	19.95 (1)
Pencil Point Common Juniper	Juniperus communis 'Pencil Point'	4	1.5m	30cm		Narrow, upright form, dense growth habit, blue-green foliage all season, attractive blue berries. Great vertical accent.	19.95 (2) 39.95 (10 L)
Creeping Juniper	Juniperus horizontalis / procumbens				Yes	Juniperus horizontalis-NS Native species - Deer Resistant - Good for Seashore Exposure - Groundcover	
Bar Harbor Creeping Juniper	Juniperus horizontalis 'Bar Harbor'	3	15cm	1.5m	Yes	Cultivar of NS Native species. Ground-hugging mat with soft silvery-blue needles, that turn purple in winter. Full sun, well-drained soil. Drought tolerant.	49.95 (7)
Blue Rug Creeping Juniper	Juniperus horizontalis 'Wiltonii' (Blue Rug)	3	15cm	2 - 2.5m	Yes	Cultivar of NS Native species. Trailing habit. Intense silver-blue evergreen foliage, purple tone in winter. Full sun, well-drained soil. Drought tolerant.	41.95 (1) 49.95 (4)
Dwarf Japanese Garden Juniper	Juniperus procumbens 'Nana'	5	20 - 45cm	1.8m		Species Native to Japan. Dwarf, spreading groundcover. New growth is bright green, changing to blue-green in summer. Purplish tones in winter. Full sun to partial shade.	41.95 (6)

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Wapiti Creeping Juniper	Juniperus horizontalis 'Wapiti'	3	15-40cm	1.5-2.25m		Matures in two years. Blue to blue-green needles. Foliage takes on a purple tinge in winter. Full sun. Intolerant of wet soils. Prefers sandy soils, also good for rocky soil and hot, dry locations. Excellent groundcover or cascading over rock walls.	43.95 (36)
Savin Juniper	Juniperus sabina					Deer Resistant - Species native to Europe & Asia - Groundcover	
Arcadia Savin Juniper	Juniperus sabina 'Arcadia'	3	20 - 30cm	1 - 1.2m		Low, prostrate habit. Dense, layered, semi-spreading. Lacy, light green foliage. Full sun, well-drained soil. Good as a groundcover or mass planting.	24.95 (3)
Blue Danube Savin Juniper	Juniperus sabina 'Blue Danube'	3	1 - 1.2m	1 - 1.2m		Dense, spreading, horizontal form. Blue-green colour retained all year. Good as a groundcover or mass planting.	39.95 (5)
Flaky (Himalayan) Juniper	Juniperus squamata					Deer Resistant - Native to Himalayas & China - Groundcover	
Blue Star Juniper	Juniperus squamata 'Blue Star'	5	60cm	1m		Compact, mounding plant, with time. Slow growing, low maintenance. Silvery-blue foliage, all season. Best in full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	29.95 (36) 39.95 (6) 41.95 (2) 49.95 (3)
Upright (Eastern) Red Cedar	Juniperus virginiana					Deer Resistant - Native to Eastern NA - Attracts birds	
Eastern Red Cedar	Juniperus virginiana	3	9 - 12m	4 - 6m		Broadly, conical, dense form. Aromatic, dark, grey-green to blue-green, scale-like foliage. Tends to turn brownish-green in winter. Grey to reddish-brown, exfoliating bark. Dioecious, separate male & female trees. Female trees produce round, gray to dark-green, berry-like cones that ripen in fall, are attractive to birds. Good for screening, shelter. wildlife. Full sun, dry to moist, well-drained soil. Does not tolerate constantly wet soils.	39.95 (22) (30 NVK) 119.95 (1)
Grey Owl Juniper	Juniperus virginiana 'Grey Owl'	3	1m	2m		Strong growing, mounding to spreading juniper. Foliage is soft to touch with silvery-grey color. Glaucous berry-like cones attract birds. Tolerant of dry soil, best form in full sun, well-drained soil. Resistant to Phomopsis twig blight	24.95 (5) 39.95 (20 Si)
Silver Spreader Juniper	Juniperus virginiana 'Mona' (Silver Spreader)	3	0.8 - 1m	1.5 - 1.7m		Wide-spreading, low growing form. Silvery-grey foliage all year. Good as a groundcover or mass plantings.	39.95 (4)
Taylor Upright Eastern Red Juniper	Juniperus virginiana 'Taylor'	3	5 - 6m	1 - 1.2m		Narrow, columnar form. Strong, dense branching. Semi-soft, blue-green needles. Foliage may take on bronze tones in winter. Discovered as a chance seedling in Taylor, Nebraska. Hardy.	79.95 (10 Si)

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Larch	Larix						
European Larch	Larix decidua					Native to Central & Southern Europe - Deciduous conifer - Full sun, well-drained soil	
European Larch	Larix decidua	3	18 - 30m	6 - 10m		Rapid growing, pyramidal when young. Deciduous, soft green needles turn golden-yellow in the fall.	29.95 (93) 44.95 (2)
Darling Susie European Larch	Larix decidua 'Darling Susie'	4	1m	1m		Dwarf mounding larch. Extremely slow growing, dense, and compact. Bluish-green foliage turns brilliant gold in the fall.	49.95 (3)
Little Bogle European Larch	Larix decidua 'Little Bogle'	4	1.3m	1m		Dwarf bushy, irregular, upright deciduous conifer. Short rich green needles, turning yellow in fall. Prefers full sun & well drained soil. Discovered growing as a witch's broom in 1990 in Australia. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	44.95 (1)
Weeping European Larch	Larix decidua 'Pendula'	4	Variable	Variable		Soft green weeping foliage, golden color in autumn. Stake to increase height.	44.95 (3)
Hybrid (Dunkeld) Larch	Larix x eurolepis (syn. L. x marschlinsii)					Hybrid European x Japanese Larch (L. decidua x L. kaempferi) - Deciduous conifer - Full sun, well-drained soil	
Varied Directions Dunkeld Larch	Larix x eurolepis 'Varied Directions'	5	Variable	Variable		Branches grow in all directions, eventually weeping. Soft green needles, turn golden-yellow in fall. Specimen plant. Prefers full sun, well-drained soil.	44.95 (6) 69.95 (2)
Dahurian Larch	Larix gmelinii					Native to Eastern Siberia - Deciduous conifer - Full sun, well-drained soil	
Romberg Park Dahurian Larch	Larix gmelinii 'Romberg Park'	3	2m	2m		Native to Eastern Siberia. Dwarf, mounding form. Tufts of short branches, deciduous, soft texture, light-green needles turn yellow in fall before dropping. Grows 7.5-15cm per year.	44.95 (1)
Japanese Larch	Larix kaempferi					Native to Japan - Deer Resistant - Deciduous conifer - Full sun, well-drained soil	
Diana Contorted Japanese Larch	Larix kaempferi 'Diana'	4	4.5m	1.5 - 2m		Soft, blue-green needles that turn golden-yellow in fall before dropping. Branches corkscrew in all directions.	149.95 (2)
Dwarf Blue Japanese Larch	Larix kaempferi 'Dwarf Blue'	5	45cm	1m		Dwarf, bushy, flat-topped form with soft green needles in spring, changing to more blue-green in summer. Golden-yellow fall colour. Outstanding texture. Good for bonsai. Full sun, moist, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	44.95 (3)

Evergreens 2023 Blue - New 2023		CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Common Name	Latin name						
Grey Pearl Japanese Larch	Larix kaempferi 'Grey Pearl'	5	1m	1m		Dwarf, globose shape. Grey-green needles grow closely up the branchlet-stems showing silvery-grey undersides. Fall changing to a bronze hue before falling off. Originated as a witch's broom in Netherlands 1987.	44.95 (3)
Jakobsen's Pyramid Japanese Larch	Larix kaempferi 'Jakobsen's Pyramid'	5	4 - 5m	1.75m - 2.5m		Narrow, upright form. Soft green needles turn yellow to bronze-orange in the fall.	79.95 (3) 89.95 (1) 99.95 (6)
Paper Lanterns Japanese Larch	Larix kaempferi 'Paper Lanterns'	5	2m	1m		Narrow, upright form with slightly contorting branches. Bright green new growth, green needles in summer & orange-yellow in fall before leaf drop. Lovely lantern-shaped cones. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10yrs	44.95 (1) 69.95 (3)
Schneeverdingen Japanese Larch	Larix kaempferi 'Schneeverdingen'	4	50cm	15cm		Dwarf, low-spreading shrub. Deciduous conifer with dark green foliage and an orange-yellow fall colour. Ht & Spr in 10 years.	49.95 (5)
Tamarack / Eastern / American Larch	Larix laricina				Yes	NS Native species - Deciduous conifer - Full sun, moist to wet soil - Good for wet, boggy sites	
Tamarack (Eastern) Larch	Larix laricina	3	25m	10m	Yes	NS Native species. Upright, pyramidal habit. Deciduous, soft, whorled green needles, turn yellow in fall before dropping. Prefers full sun, moist to wet soil. Good for wet, boggy sites.	59.95 (10) 89.95 (2)
Blue Sparkler Dwarf Tamarack	Larix laricina 'Blue Sparkler'	3	3m	1m	Yes	NS Native cultivar. Dwarf, dense, broadly upright conifer, with sparkling blue needles, ascending branches. Needles turn yellow in fall. Originated as a witch's broom in 1985. Needs moist, acidic, well-drained soil. Tolerant of boggy wet soil. Intolerant of drought. Needs full sun.	44.95 (2)
Deborah Waxman Tamarack	Larix laricina 'Deborah Waxman'	3	3m	1m	Yes	Cultivar of NS Native species. Dwarf, upright pyramidal habit. Blue-green foliage turns yellow in the fall. Full sun, moist, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	44.95 (1)
Western Larch	Larix occidentalis					Native to Western NA - Deciduous conifer - Full sun, well-drained soil	
Bolinger Western Larch	Larix occidentalis 'Bolinger'	5	1m	1m		Dwarf, mounded form. Bright-green needles on short branches, radiate outwards in all directions. turn yellow in fall before dropping. Cultivars of western larch are rare! Annual growth rate 5-10cm/year. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10yrs	44.95 (2)
Siberian Larch	Larix sibirica					Native to Western Siberia - Deciduous conifer - Full sun, well-drained soil	

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Conica Siberian Larch	Larix sibirica 'Conica'	4	6m			Native to Western Siberia. Narrow, upright, spire-like. Nearly horizontal branches curve upward at tips. Bright green foliage turns yellow in fall before dropping. Slow growing. Pink male cones appear before leaves in spring.. Ht in 10 yrs	44.95 (5) 69.95 (3)
Dawn Redwood (Deciduous)	Metasequoia					Deer Resistant - Deciduous conifer - Requires moist soil that does not dry out	
Dawn Redwood	Metasequoia glyptostroboides	5	4.8 - 8m	1.5 - 2m		Deciduous with dense pyramidal habit. Bright green foliage change to red-brown to orange-brown. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	69.95 (3) 79.95 (2) (20 Wi) 99.95 (1) 119.95 (1) 149.95 (1)
Gold Rush Dawn Redwood	Metasequoia glyptostroboides 'Gold Rush'	5	6m	2m		Narrow pyramidal form. Bright yellow foliage turns orange in the fall, before dropping. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	79.95 (6)
Siberian Cypress	Microbiota					Deer Resistant	
Siberian Cypress	Microbiota decussata	3	30cm	2m		Juniper-like flat spreader. Good fast growing ground cover. Green foliage turning bronze in winter, Likes dry conditions	29.95 (20) 49.95 (27)
Gold Spot Siberian Cypress	Microbiota decussata 'Gold Spot'	3	30cm	2m		Juniper-like flat spreader. Good fast growing ground cover. Green foliage with some yellow variegation, turning bronzy in winter. Needs well-drained soil. Drought tolerant.	19.95 (1)
Spruce	Picea						
Norway Spruce	Picea abies					Deer Resistant - Native to Northern, Central & Eastern Europe - Fast-growing	
Norway Spruce	Picea abies	3	15m	6m		Tall, rapid growing evergreen. Light green needles darken with maturity. Makes an excellent screen.	5.95 (120) 12.95 (102) 24.95 (94) (50 L) 39.95 (50 L) 59.95 (120 Wi) 69.95 (30 L) 79.95 (1) 89.95 (1) 99.95 (2)
Acrocona Spruce	Picea abies 'Acrocona'						89.95 (1)

Evergreens 2023		CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock
Blue - New 2023	Common Name						blue - New 2023-Supplier
	Latin name						Price/(#Stock)
Acro-Yellow Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Acro-Yellow'	4	1.5m	1m		Slow-growing, upright, irregular form. Green needles, butter-yellow new growth. Showy, profuse numbers of red cones on branch tips in spring turn brown later on. Ht & spr in 10 years.	129.95 (2)
Bant Dwarf Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Bant'	4	30cm	30cm		Miniature, globose shrub. Rich green foliage on dense branching. Perfect for rock gardens. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10yrs	69.95 (1)
Cupressina Columnar Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Cupressina'	4	2.25m	0.75m		Upright, narrow pillar-like form. Green needles. Prefers full sun in well-drained soil Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	69.95 (7)
Dan's Dwarf Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Dan's Dwarf'	3	40cm	60cm		Miniature, dense growth habit. Squat, rounded form. Pretty light green needles. Perfect for a rock garden! Ht & Spr in 10 years.	44.95 (7)
Eva Dwarf Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Eva'	4	30cm	30cm		Miniature, globose to pyramidal form. Small, bright green needles. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs. Good for rock gardens or troughs.	44.95 (2)
Christina Fastigiata Spruce	Picea abies fastigiata 'Christina'	4	10m	2m		Narrow upright spruce with dark green needles	229.95 (6)
Formanek Weeping Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Formanek'	4	30cm	1 - 2m		Slow-growing, weeping, spreading form. If staked, branches weep downward. If unstaked, branches spread along the ground forming a mat. Dark green needles. Full sun, well-drained soil.	79.95 (2)
Frohberg Weeping Spruce	Picea abies 'Frohberg'	4	2m	2m		Branches arch down next to the trunk. Needs to be stakes if not becomes a ground cover 6 -12" per year.	69.95 (1)
Gold Drift Weeping Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Gold Drift'	4				Weeping form. Bright, lime-green new growth in spring turning vibrant golden-yellow in late spring and summer. Allow to ramble as a groundcover, drape over rock walls, or stake upright as an accent. Grows 30-38cm per year.	44.95 (1) 49.95 (1)
Hystrix Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Hystrix'	4	1.8m	75cm		Dwarf narrow pyramidal tree with open branching and short, dark green needles. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	59.95 (2)
Little Gem Spruce	Picea abies 'Little Gem'	4	20-30cm	30 - 45cm		Dense dwarf evergreen that forms a round mound with green needles Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	29.95 (25 L) 59.95 (10 Ca)
Malena Miniature Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Malena'	4	45cm	45cm		Dwarf rounded bun with very dense branching and short, thick, green needles. Grows 3 to 4.5 cm per year. Discovered growing as a witch's broom and introduced in the 1980's in Baar, Switzerland. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	44.95 (2)

Evergreens 2023 Blue - New 2023							red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	
Sharpleaf Spruce	Picea abies 'Mucronata'	4	1m	1m		Dwarf. Deep green, broadly pyramidal shape. Robust, bushy, irregular when young, will develop a leader when older. Slow growing. Grows 7.5 - 10cm (3-4") per year. Ht & spr in 10 years.	59.95 (11) 69.95 (20 L)
New Dwarf Norway Spruce	Picea abies New Dwarf						99.95 (2)
Nest Spruce	Picea abies 'Nidiformus'	4	30 - 45cm	60 - 90cm		Broad nest like conifer, wider than high. Very slow growing. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	39.95 (1) 44.95 (2) 49.95 (1) 54.95 (2) 59.95 (23)
Ohlendorf Dwarf Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Ohlendorffii'	4	4 - 5m	2 - 2.5m		Dwarf, slow growing. Broadly flat-topped and globose, bushy form when young, becoming broadly conical with ascending branches with age. Short, deep green needles. Growth rate 10cm (4 inches) per year. Excellent for screening.	49.95 (30) (20 L)
Paul's Select Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Paul's Select'	4	3 - 4m	2m		Compact, dense, pyramidal habit, moderate growth rate. Brilliant, blue needles excellent specimen. Also good as a windbreak. Full sun to partial shade. Well-drained soil. Drought tolerant.	44.95 (6)
Weeping Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Pendula'	4	1.2 - 4.5m	1.2 - 4.5m		Weeping branches, unstaked will cascade over ground. Looks great cascading over rock walls. Dark-green needles, bright, light-green new growth in spring. Grows 30-45cm per year.	44.95 (9) 69.95 (3) (5 L) 79.95 (8) 99.95 (2) 119.95 (1) 129.95 (6) 450.00 (3 Sp)
Dwarf Black Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Pumila Nigra'	4	0.6 - 0.8m	0.8 - 1m		Dwarf, flattened globose form. With age becomes broadly spreading. Short, exceptionally dark-green, glossy needles. Annual growth rate 5 to 7.5cm. Ht & spr in 10 years.	69.95 (1)
Repens Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Repens'	4	45cm	1.5m		Dwarf, creeping, low-growing habit. Layered branches of light green radiate out from the plant's mounded centre. Ht & Spr over 10 years.	29.95 (8)
Slim Jim Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Slim Jim'	3	9-15m	1.5-2m		Upright, narrow, columnar shape, medium growth rate. Sharp, ascending branches full of stiff, short, densely packed, dark green needles. Ideal for privacy screen.	399.95 (2)
Tompa Dwarf Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Tompa'	3	90cm	60cm		Dwarf, globose to cone shaped plant with dense, light green foliage. Full size in 10 years.	24.95 (1) 49.95 (10 JRT)

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Zajecice Norway Spruce	Picea abies 'Zajecice'	4	60cm	25cm		Dwarf, flattened, globose form. Cushion or bun-shaped. Short, medium green needles and a rather unique branching structure, producing a irregular, clumpy effect. Ht & Spr over 10 years.	
Alcock/Brewer's/Engelmann Spruce	Picea bicolor / engelmannii					Deer Resistant	
Howell's Dwarf Alcock Spruce	Picea bicolor 'Howell's Dwarf'	5	1.2 - 1.8m	0.6 - 1.5m		Flat-topped form when young, may develop a central leader, turning into an irregular pyramidal shape unless pruned out. Colourful foliage: bright, silver-blue undersides, green tops with a hint of yellow. Purple-red cones. Growth rate 15-25cm per year.	44.95 (3)
Blue Magoo Engelmann Spruce	Picea engelmannii 'Blue Magoo'	4	1.5 - 3m	1.2m		Engelmann spruce is native to W. North America. This cultivar has a striking, upright form, with short, grey-blue needles. New growth in spring droops, giving a soft, weeping look. Tiny red cones mature to dark brown in summer. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	59.95 (2)
Bush's Lace Engelmann Spruce	Picea engelmannii 'Bush's Lace'	4	4.5m	1m		Narrow upright tree with strong central leader and stiff weeping branches that form a skirt of gray-blue needles around the base. Ht & Spr in 10yrs	
Swan Creek Engelmann Spruce	Picea engelmannii 'Swan Lake'	4				Great for windbreak or privacy hedge. Deer resistant. Produces papery, thin, woody female and male cones. Dark green needles. Tolerates all soil. Full sun.	44.95 (4)
White Spruce / Alberta	Picea glauca				Yes	NS Native Species - Deer Resistant	
White Spruce	Picea glauca	3	14m	6m	Yes	NS Native species. Hardy shapely tree, dark green foliage. Drought and heat tolerant. Full sun, moist, well-drained soil.	5.95 (150) 6.95 (100 L) 19.95 (2) 39.95 (27) 44.95 (15) 49.95 (1) 54.95 (50 Wi) 59.95 (12) (10 Wi) 69.95 (17)
Black Hills White Spruce	Picea glauca 'Densata' (Black Hills)	4	13m	6m		Dense, pyramidal tree with a small native habitat in South Dakota, found at 6000 feet elevation, is named state tree of South Dakota. Bright green needles mature to blue-green. Suitable for hedge or windbreak. Moist, well-drained soil. Site in area with good air circulation. Does not tolerate salt spray.	99.95 (4)

Evergreens 2023 Blue - New 2023		CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Common Name	Latin name						Price/(#Stock)
Burkwitch Dwarf White Spruce	Picea glauca 'Burkwitch'	3	60cm	80cm		Dwarf, spreading, pyramidal growth habit. Short pendulous branches sport bright red cones at their tips. Great for rock gardens. Ht & Spr in 10 years.	49.95 (5)
Conica Dwarf Alberta Spruce	Picea glauca var. albertiana 'Conica'	4	1 - 1.2m	45 - 60cm		Dwarf. Cone-shaped form, tightly dense growing habit. Very slow growing, avoid exposed sites with drying winter winds. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	39.95 (6) 44.95 (25 Ca) (15 JRT) 45.95 (3)
Pixie Dwarf Alberta Spruce	Picea glauca var. albertiana 'Pixie'	4	50cm	20cm		Dwarf. Narrow, upright, pyramidal habit. Dense, compact, dark-green needles with a slight blue cast. Discovered as a mutation on P. glauca 'Conica' by W. Goddard, Canada. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	19.95 (2) 45.95 (1)
Compact Zehusice White Spruce	Picea glauca 'Compacta Zehusice'	4	1.8m	80cm		Compact pyramidal habit. Gray-green needles. Excellent for rock gardens. Full sun, well-drained soil. Grows about 10cm per year.	129.95 (2)
Golden Harbour Spruce	Picea glauca 'Golden Harbour'	4	2m	1.2m		Dwarf, upright form. Bright, golden-yellow flushed new growth, densely branched. Needles mature to pale grey-green. Ht & spr in 10 years.	59.95 (4)
Jean's Dilly Dwarf Alberta Spruce	Picea glauca 'Jean's Dilly'	4	1m	30cm		Dwarf, upright narrow shorter, thinner needles. Slow growing. Avoid exposed sites with drying winter winds.	69.95 (5) (10 L)
Montrose Charm White Spruce	Picea glauca 'Montrose Charm'	4	8 - 10m	2 - 3m		Seedling of P. 'Montrose Spire'. Narrow, pyramidal form. Dense, softer, very short, light, blue-green needles. Fast growing. Full sun, well-drained soil. Drought tolerant once established. Excellent specimen that doesn't take up a lot of space. Full sun, well-drained soil.	69.95 (10 L) 89.95 (20 Wi) 99.95 (1)
Weeping White Spruce	Picea glauca 'Pendula'	4	4 - 10m	1.5 - 2.4m		Conical to pyramidal, narrow, weeping shape with an upright central leader and dense branches that sweep gracefully downwards. Bright, grey-green needles and 2.5 - 5cm cones.	59.95 (1) 139.95 (1) 169.95 (2)
Yukon Blue White Spruce	Picea glauca 'Yukon Blue'	4	3.6m	2.4m		Narrow, upright pyramid. Short, showy, bright-blue needles, prominent brown buds on branch tips. Growth rate 15cm per year. Iseli introduction. Full sun, well-drained soil.	109.95 (3)
Yezo Spruce	Picea jezoensis					Deer Resistant	
Landis Yezo Spruce	Picea jezoensis 'Landis'	6	1.2m	0.6m		Narrow, conical, compact shape, with small glossy green needles and glittery-white undersides. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	59.95 (3)

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Black Spruce	Picea mariana				Yes	NS Native Species - Deer Resistant - Tolerates wet sites, some light shade - Prefers full sun, moist, well-drained soil	
Black Spruce	Picea mariana	3	9 - 15m	6 - 9m	Yes	NS Native species. Pyramidal form. Downward sweeping branches with upturned tips. Blue-green needles. Full sun. Moist, well-drained soil. Tolerates wet sites. Slow growth rate.	5.95 (72)
Variegated Black Spruce	Picea mariana 'Aureovariegata'	3	9m	3m		Narrow, upright, pyramidal form. Blue-green needles are overlaid with gold, accentuates the attractive horizontal branching. Growth rate 30cm per year. Full sun.	69.95 (1)
Blue Teardrop Black Spruce	Picea mariana 'Blue Teardrop'	3	1.5 - 1.7m	1 - 1.2m		Dense, pyramidal, "tear drop" shape. Slow growing. Soft, powder-blue new growth matures to blue-green colour. Full sun, moist, well-drained soil.	79.95 (6 L)
Doumettii Dwarf Black Spruce	Picea mariana 'Doumettii'	3	3m	1m		Dwarf, compact pyramidal tree, with blue-grey needles. Tolerates wet sites. Ht & spr in 10 years.	59.95 (7)
Machala Hybrid Spruce	Picea x mariorika					Deer Resistant - Hybrid of Serbian spruce and black spruce	
Machala Spruce	Picea x mariorika 'Machala'	4	60cm	1.2m		Dwarf hybrid (P. omorika x P. mariana) Flat-topped mound. Dense spreading layers of branches with blue-green needles displaying their white underside. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	44.95 (1)
Serbian Spruce	Picea omorika					Deer Resistant - Native to Western Serbia	
Serbian Spruce	Picea omorika	4	12-18m	5-6m		Narrow, pyramidal, spire-like evergreen. Pendant branches that ascend at the tips. Bright green needles with silvery undersides. Pendant cones emerge violet-purple but mature to yellowish brown. Full sun, well-drained soil.	69.95 (10 Wi)
Berliner's Weeper Serbian Spruce	Picea omorika 'Berliner's Weeper'	4	2.4 - 3m			Narrow, upright form with distinctly weeping branches that turn up at the tips. Silvery, blue-green needles. Ht in 10 yrs. Growth rate 30cm per year.	59.95 (5) 99.95 (2)
Blue Sky Serbian Spruce	Picea omorika 'Blue Sky'	4	4.2m	2.7m		Fairly narrow, conical habit. Outstanding, blue toned needles with silvery undersides. Full sun, well-drained soil.	44.95 (7)
Bruns Serbian Spruce	Picea omorika 'Bruns'	4	4m	1.2m		Narrow, conical habit. Blue-green needles have a white underside. Annual growth rate 15-20cm. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	29.95 (1) 229.95 (2) 289.95 (10 Cn)

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Karel Serbian Spruce	Picea omorika 'Karel'	4	0.3 - 0.8m	0.4 - 1m		Compact, dense cushion of short, dark-green needles. Very slow growing. Similar habit to Picea abies 'Nidiformis' except a much deeper green. Grows 5-7cm per year. Full sun, well-drained soil.	49.95 (15 JRT)
Dwarf Serbian Spruce	Picea omorika 'Nana'	4	1.5m	1.5m		Dwarf plant, ideal for rock gardens and foundation planting	69.95 (1) 89.95 (10)
Oriental Spruce	Picea orientalis					Deer Resistant - Native to Caucasus Mountains to Northeast Turkey	
Golden Oriental Spruce	Picea orientalis 'Aurea'	5	2.5 - 3m	1.2 - 2m		Upright, pyramid. New growth in spring is bright yellow fading to creamy then to glossy dark green. Short needles. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	169.95 (2)
Mount Vernon Oriental Spruce	Picea orientalis 'Mount Vernon'	5	60cm	60cm		Dwarf. Slow growing. Tidy, upright, globe-shaped. Ideal for limited space. Short, dark-green, soft needles with prominent, tiny, copper buds. Growth rate 2.5 to 5cm per year. Full sun. Rich, moist, well-drained soil.	109.95 (2)
Skylands Oriental Spruce	Picea orientalis 'Skylands'	5	1.5 - 2.5m	1 - 1.2m		Narrow conical tree. Yellow new growth ages to gold and fades to green on interior branches. Protect from hot afternoon sun when young. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	69.95 (7)
Colorado Spruce	Picea pungens					Deer Resistant - Native to Southern Rocky Mountains, Colorado & Utah US	
Baby Blue Colorado Spruce	Picea pungens 'Baby Blue'	3	2 - 6m	1 - 3m		Semi-dwarf. Dense, pyramidal shape, bright blue needles all year. Slow growing. Full sun, well-drained soil. Full sun, well-drained soil.	69.95 (1) 89.95 (30 Wi)
Crystal Blue Colorado Spruce	Picea pungens 'Crystal Blue'	2b	7.6m	3m		Upright, dense, pyramidal growth habit. Showy blue foliage emerges silvery blue in the spring & remains blue throughout the winter. Slow grower, extremely hardy.	39.95 (24)
Dietz Prostrate Colorado Blue Spruce	Picea pungens 'Dietz Prostrate'	3	0.3m	1m		Dense, groundcovering form. Bright, intense-blue needles. Can be staked to allow branches to weep gracefully, adding a unique focal point to the garden. Ht & spr in 10 years.	299.95 (3)
Donna's Rainbow Colorado Spruce	Picea pungens 'Donna's Rainbow'	3	1.25m	90cm		Dwarf conical shrub. Dense, short slightly ascending branches with bright blue needles. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	44.95 (2)

Evergreens 2023		CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock
Blue - New 2023	Common Name						blue - New 2023-Supplier
	Latin name						Price/(#Stock)
	Fat Albert Colorado Blue Spruce	Picea pungens 'Fat Albert'	3	10m	5m	Outstanding, broad, upright, conical blue spruce with a naturally straight header and well-shaped form. Closely spaced, ascending branches of steel blue needles. Oblong green cones mature to a light brown. Ht & Spr in 10 years. Rich, moist, well-drained soil. Full sun.	239.95 (1)
	Globe (Dwarf) Blue Colorado Spruce	Picea pungens 'Glauca Globosa'	3	45 - 75cm	60 - 75cm	Dwarf form of blue spruce. Silvery blue needles in late spring turn a brighter blue in summer. Flat-topped, densely-branched, and globe-shaped. Slow grower. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	79.95 (14)
	Iseli Fastigiate Blue Spruce	Picea pungens 'Iseli Fastigiata'	3	5m	1.2m	Narrow, vertical form. Intense blue colour. Makes an excellent accent. Cold hardy and has proven to be more drought tolerant than other species of spruce. Grows 15 to 30cm per year. Iseli Nursery introduction.	129.95 (4)
	Montgomery (Dwarf) Colorado Blue Spruce	Picea pungens 'Montgomery'	3	1m	1m	Dwarf, mounded form, eventually forms a broad cone. Slow growing and very compact. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	44.95 (2)
	Pin Cushion (Dwarf) Colorado Blue Spruce	Picea pungens 'Pin Cushion'	3	50cm	80cm	Dwarf rounded shrub. Short branching with bright blue needles.	129.95 (2)
	St. Mary's Broom (Dwarf) Colorado Spruce	Picea pungens 'St. Mary's Broom'	3	35cm	60cm	Globose to pyramidal dwarf form. Compact branching with bright blue needles. Ht & spr in 10 yrs	69.95 (3)
	Thume (Dwarf) Colorado Blue Spruce	Picea pungens 'Thume'	3	1.2m	1m	Dwarf rounded shrub, eventually forms a broad cone. Bright, grey-blue needles. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	45.95 (14) 99.95 (2) 119.95 (3)
Red Spruce	Picea rubens				Yes	NS Native	
	Red Spruce	Picea rubens	4	18-40m	Yes	NS Native. Conical with wide, spreading crown. "Cool" grey bark with a pinkish undertone. Emerald-green, shiny, forward-facing needles on hairy, orange-red twigs. Triangular buds. More shade and moisture tolerant than other spruces. Often seen growing along with Red maple.	5.95 (72)
Sitka Spruce	Picea sitchensis					Deer Resistant - Native to Pacific NW Coast	
	Sitka Spruce	Picea sitchensis	6	60-85m		Native to Pacific NW Coast, Alaska to N. California, found at altitudes of 900 metres. Stiff, spirally arranged, dark-green needles with two silvery-white stomatal bands on undersides of needles, Fast-growing. Prefers wet, sandy soil, cool moist air. Full sun. Wind tolerant, salt air tolerant.	39.95 (8)

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Benthams Sunlight (syn. Haida) Golden Sitka Spruce	Picea sitchensis 'Benthams Sunlight'	6	1.5m	60cm		Pyramidal form. Golden foliage with bluish interior. The original golden tree was revered by the Haida Indians of Queen Charlotte Islands, BC, originally propagated by Gordon Benthams, Canada. Best in partial shade to shade, is prone to sunscorch. Growth rate 7.6-15 cm per year. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	69.95 (1)
Redken Sitka Spruce	Picea sitchensis 'Renken'	6	30cm	30cm		Dwarf globose shrub with gray-green needles. Perfect for rock gardens. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	69.95 (1)
Pine	Pinus					Native to US; subalpine areas of Montana, Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico	
Bristlecone Pine	Pinus aristata					Deer Resistant	
Rocky Mountain Bristlecone Pine	Pinus aristata	4	1.5m	1.5m		Upright habit, very distinctive conifer, long-lived. Deep, blue-green needles, covered with drops of resin. Very slow-growing, wind-swept look, ideal for rockeries and bonsai.	10.95 (100 L) 59.95 (3)
Swiss Stone Pine	Pinus cembra					Deer Resistant - Native to Central & Eastern Europe	
Swiss Stone Pine	Pinus cembra	4	10 - 12m	5 - 6m		Densely conical when young, becoming open, flat-topped when mature. Long, dark-green to blue-green, stiff needles held in bundles of five, with showy white stomatal bands. Full sun, moist, well-drained soil.	49.95 (6)
Blue Mound Swiss Stone Pine	Pinus cembra 'Blue Mound'	4	4.5m	3.6m		Broad, pyramidal shape. Slow growing, soft, silver-blue needles.	99.95 (1)
Chalet Swiss Stone Pine	Pinus cembra 'Chalet'	4	3m	1.5m		Slow-growing. Dense, narrow, conical form. Hardy and compact. Beautiful silvery blue foliage with green undersides. Great accent piece.	44.95 (4)
Landis Swiss Stone Pine	Pinus cembra 'Landis'	4	1.5m	75cm		Pyramidal, dense branching with soft, blue-green needles. Ht & Spr in 10yrs	49.95 (2)
Shore Pine	Pinus contorta					Deer Resistant - Native to Western NA	
Chief Joseph Shore Pine	Pinus contorta 'Chief Joseph'	5	70cm	35cm		Very slow growing dwarf pyramidal tree. Symmetrical branching with densely held green needles that turn a magnificent gold when cold temperatures arrive.	59.95 (2)
Taylor's Sunburst Lodgepole Pine	Pinus contorta 'Taylor's Sunburst'	4	4m	2.1m		Broad, upright form with short, open branching. Medium-length, dark-green needles, with striking, bright, golden-yellow, new flush of growth in spring that lasts for weeks. Later in season needles will darken to normal deep green. Showy, cherry-red pollen cones appear at same time as new golden foliage. Annual growth rate 15-20cm.	44.95 (6) 69.95 (2)
Korean Pine	Pinus koraiensis					Deer Resistant - Native to Eastern Asia	

Evergreens 2023 Blue - New 2023		CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Common Name	Latin name						
Morris Blue Korean Pine	Pinus koraiensis 'Morris Blue'	5	1.8m	1m		Dwarf, dense, conical form, slow growing. Long, silvery, blue-green needles. Annual growth rate 15-20cm. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	69.95 (4)
Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo					Deer Resistant - Native to Central Europe - Salt tolerant - Good for seacoast exposure - Drought tolerant - Full sun, well-drained soil	
Upright Golden Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Aurea Fastigiata'	3	1.2m	60cm		Dense, slow-growing, upright with broad, pyramidal habit. Needles are light green in spring and summer turning a striking yellow in the winter. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	59.95 (1) 99.95 (3)
Carsten's Wintergold Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Carsten's Wintergold'	3	30 - 60cm	60 - 1m		Dwarf, mounded form. Slow growing. Short, densely arranged needles are green in spring and summer, changing to rich gold as cold weather arrives. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 years.	44.95 (1)
Charlie's Gold Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Charlie's Gold'	2	50cm	50cm		Dwarf. Short, densely arranged foliage. Soft green colour in the spring and summer, turning to a stunning deep gold colour in the winter. Color intensifies with colder temperatures. Ht & Spr in 10 years.	49.95 (10)
Corley's Mat Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Corley's Mat'	3	20cm	1m		Low, spreading groundcover. Thick, dark green needles. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	69.95 (2)
Donna's Mini Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Donna's Mini'	2	15cm	30cm		Minature, compact, rounded growth habit. Dense, compact branching of short green needles. Perfect for a rock garden and troughs. Ht & Spr in 10 years.	49.95 (10)
Emerald Dwarf Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Emerald Dwarf'	3	30cm	30cm		Dwarf. Slow growing. A miniature version of dwarf mugo pine (Pinus mugo var. pumilio). Short, green needles with a slight twist to them. Excellent for rock gardens. Full sun, well-drained soil.	44.95 (14)
Frisby Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Frisby'	3	70cm	70cm		A slow-growing, prostrate conifer with green needles. Ht & spr in 10 years.	59.95 (1)
Mops Mugo	Pinus mugo 'Mops'	2	30cm	60cm		Needs full sun. Extremely dense, mounded habit of growth throughout its life, very compact and slow growing; very rugged and hardy. It has emerald green evergreen foliage. The needles remain emerald green throughout the winter. Full size in 10 years.	39.95 (3)
Pal Maleter Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Pal Maleter'	3	1m	1m		Broad upright shrub with ascending and slightly open branching. Robust variegated needles are rich green with creamy white tips. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	44.95 (3) 59.95 (2) 69.95 (1) 79.95 (1)
Pinnacle Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Pinnacle'	3	1.5m	1.2 - 1.5m		Dwarf, broad, rounded form. Dark, emerald-green needles.	54.95 (2)

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Dwarf Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo var. pumilio	3	1 - 1.5m	1.8 - 3m		Dwarf, dense, globular to spreading habit. Slow growing. Dark green needles. Requires well-drained soil. Full sun. Best pruned annually to retain compact size.	11.95 (90) 39.95 (113) 49.95 (7) 59.95 (26)
Showcase Mugo Pine - See Paradekissen Dwarf Mountain Pine	Pinus mugo 'Showcase' - See Pinus uncinata 'Paradekissen'						
Spaan's Pygmy Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Spaan's Pygmy'	2	60cm	60cm		Dwarf, open, rounded growth habit with sparse, short, grey-green needles. Branches look almost bare from a distance. Ht & Spr in 10 years.	49.95 (5)
Spring Glow Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Spring Glow'	3					44.95 (9)
Wies Blue Mugo Pine	Pinus mugo 'Wies Blue'	3	60cm	90cm		Dwarf rounded form. Dense, blue-green needles. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	79.95 (9)
Austrian Pine	Pinus nigra					Deer Resistant - Native to Central & Southern Europe - Good as a specimen, screen or windbreak	
Austrian Pine (Black Pine)	Pinus nigra	4	18m	15m		Rapid growing evergreen, dark green needles.	11.95 (65) 99.95 (6)
Frank Austrian Pine	Pinus nigra 'Frank'	4	1.5 - 3m	0.3 - 0.6m		Upright, compact, narrow conifer. Short, rich green needles, striking white buds during fall and winter. Lightly prune in spring to maintain tight form. Ht & spr 10 years.	44.95 (4)
Komet Austrian Pine	Pnus nigra "Komet'						69.95 (1)
Green Tower Austrian Pine	Pinus nigra 'Green Tower'	4	2.5m	0.45m		Forms a deep green pillar. Upright, sturdy, narrow form. Deep, green stiff needles in bundles of two. Ideal, upright accent where space is limited. Seedling discovered in Germany, late 1990's. Rare! Full sun to partial shade. Well-drained soil. Annual growth rate 10-15cm. Ht & spr in 10 years.	69.95 (6) 79.95 (6 L) 119.95 (4)
Japanese White Pine	Pinus parviflora					Deer Resistant - Native to Japan & Korea - Prefers full sun, well-drained, average to moist soil	
Negishi Dwarf Japanese White Pine	Pinus parviflora 'Negishi'	5	1.2m	60cm		Dwarf, upright tree. Open branching short, ascending branchlets with short, blue-green, silvery needles. An old cultivar, long used & propagated in Japan for bonsai. Grows 7.5 to 10cm per year. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	89.95 (3)

Evergreens 2023		CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)	
Blue - New 2023	Common Name						Price/(#Stock)	
	Tempelhof Japanese White Pine	5	1.8m	1m		Dwarf. Pyramidal, dense compact upright growth habit, ascending branching with quite short, silvery blue-green needles. Ornamental cones, even at a young age. Excellent specimen tree. Slow-growing, grows 2.5 - 15cm per year. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	69.95	(3)
	Venus Japanese White Pine	5	1.8 - 2.4m	1 - 1.2m		Semi-dwarf, pyramidal habit. Soft, blue-green needles appear compressed and curved along branches. Slow-growing. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	189.95	(1)
	Ponderosa Pine					Deer Resistant		
	Ponderosa Pine	4	18 - 30m	8 - 10m		Native to mountainous areas of Western North America, long-lived. Large, pyramidal form. Narrowly pyramidal when young. Tufts of dark, yellow-green, long needles in bundles of three, are concentrated on ends of branches. Oval cones grow upright but turn upside-down at maturity to release seed. Bark on young trees is dark brown to black but lightens to attractive, large, scaly plates of bright, yellowish-brown to reddish-orange on mature trees. Requires full sun and light, moist soil with good drainage. No tolerance for shade. Can grow 1-2 feet per year when established.	39.95	(16)
	Eastern White Pine				Yes	NS Native Species - Deer Resistant		
	Eastern White Pine	3	15 - 24m	6 - 12m	Yes	NS Native. Fast-growing, pyramidal shape when young, matures to a broad, oval shape with an irregular crown. Soft wood. Long, soft, blue-green needles. Size and shape can be controlled through pruning new growth in spring. Cylindrical cones not usually produced until 5-10 years old. Prefers full sun, well-drained soil.	5.95 (76)	8.95 (10) 11.95 (3) 39.95 (10)
	Blue Heaven White Pine	3				Intense, silvery-blue needles. Somewhat open habit. Growth rate 30cm per year.	69.95	(4)
	Blue Shag White Pine	3	1.2m	1.2m		A popular dwarf selection. Outstanding, compact, reliable, rounded form. Short, soft, blue-green needles in bundles of five. Does not produce cones in early years. Full sun. Well-drained soil.	89.95 (7) 139.95 (3)	
	Contorted White Pine	3	6m	5m		Very distinct form with twisting yet upright branches and trunk. Eventually becomes somewhat pyramidal. Soft, twisted, blue-green needles. Ht & spr in 10 years.	129.95 (2) 349.95 (1)	

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Diggy White Pine	Pinus strobus 'Diggy'	3	1m	75cm		Slow growing, upright, open shrub. Short narrow, twisted needles giving the plant a congested, tufted appearance. Perfect for rock gardens. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	44.95 (4)
Fastigiata White Pine	Pinus strobus 'Fastigiata'	3	5m	1.5m		Narrowly columnar tree, branches all ascend upwards. New foliage silvery-blue, turning grey-blue. Can windburn in exposed locations. Fast-growing. Light brown cones attract birds. Full sun, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 years.	89.95 (1)
Hershey White Pine	Pinus strobus 'Hershey'	3	0.3 - 0.6m	0.3 - 0.6m		Dwarf, flat, globose growth habit. Slow growing. Dense, intense bright blue-green needles. Grows 10cm per year. Prefers full sun and well-drained soil.	44.95 (4)
Horsford White Pine - See Standards 2023 List							
Louie White Pine	Pinus strobus 'Louie'	3	2.5m	1m		Broad, pyramidal form with stunning long bright gold needles. Colour intensifies in cold weather. Sun to part shade in well drained soil. Ht & spr 10 yrs.	49.95 (3)
Oliver's Dwarf White Pine	Pinus strobus 'Oliver's Dwarf'	3	70cm	1.2m		Broad flattened symmetrical globe. Dense foliage and thick blue green needles.	44.95 (5) 49.95 (4)
Weeping White Pine	Pinus strobus 'Pendula'	3	2m	3m		Weeping form of pine. Branches are pendulous. Irregular form.	199.95 (1)
Reed's Point White Pine	Pinus strobus 'Reed's Point'	3	60cm	60cm		A small ball with wiry-looking blue green foliage. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	99.95 (3)
White Tip White Pine	Pinus strobus 'White Tip'	4	3.5m			Upright cultivar, fairly open branched, with soft, milky-white new growth. Ht & Spr 10 yrs	69.95 (5)
Scots Pine	Pinus sylvestris					Deer Resistant - Native to Western Europe to Eastern Siberia - Full sun, moist, well-drained soil	
Scots Pine	Pinus sylvestris	4	10 - 20m	10 - 12m		Conical to columnar shape. Develops an open-rounded, irregular crown with maturity. Fast-growing. Distinctive, scaly, orange-red bark. Twisted, blue-green needles.	6.95 (100 L) 11.95 (85) 29.95 (30) 79.95 (2)
Golden Scots Pine	Pinus sylvestris 'Aurea'	4	3m	3m		Irregular, pyramidal growth habit. Stiff, open branching with pale yellow-green needles that turn bright gold in the winter. Stunning in any garden bed. Ht & Spr in 10 years.	49.95 (10)

Evergreens 2023		CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock
Blue - New 2023	Common Name						blue - New 2023-Supplier
	Latin name						Price/(#Stock)
	Green Penguin Dwarf Scots Pine	Pinus sylvestris 'Green Penguin'	4	1m	45cm	Dwarf evergreen, narrow, tight, cone shaped form. Rich, green colour holds all year, even in winter. Produces interesting "flowers" of juvenile foliage in late summer, each year. Grows 2.5 to 15cm per year. Ht & spr in 10 years.	44.95 (10) 69.95 (12) 79.95 (20 L)
	Janssen Witch Dwarf Scots Pine	Pinus sylvestris 'Janssen Witch'	4	30cm	30cm	Dwarf (witch's broom), broad globose to pyramidal shape, with dense branching, blue-green needles. Grows 2.5cm per year. Ht & Spr in 10yrs.	69.95 (3)
	Japanese Black Pine	Pinus thunbergii				Deer Resistant - Native to Coastal Japan and South Korea - Full sun, well-drained soil.	
	Japanese Black Pine	Pinus thunbergii	5	6 - 18m	3.6 - 6m	Large, upright habit with irregular, horizontal, open branching. Known for attractive, long, whitish, upright terminal buds. Long, stiff, deep-green needles are concentrated near the branch tips. Bark is silvery to black and deeply fissured. Good specimen tree.	44.95 (6)
	Banshoho Black Pine	Pinus thunbergii 'Banshoho'	5	90cm	1.2m	Dwarf, spreading, mounding, shrub-like evergreen. Ascending, dense branching with bright green needles contrasting with prolific white buds. Ht & Spr in 10 years.	49.95 (6)
	Mountain Pine	Pinus uncinata				Deer Resistant - Native to Europe, closely related to mugo pines - Full sun, well-drained soil.	
	Mountain Pine	Pinus uncinata	4	10 - 20m	3 - 6m	Broad, pyramidal form. Moderately fast-growing. Dark green needles all year. Hardy. Good for screening. Full sun, well-drained soil.	89.95 (15)
	Paradekissen Dwarf Mountain Pine	Pinus uncinata 'Paradekissen'	4	20cm	50cm	Dwarf. Forms a low spreading mound. Rich, deep-green short needles cover the plant. Provides a dense, spreading, slow-growing groundcover. Excellent in rock gardens. Full sun, well-drained soil. Grows 2.5 - 7.6cm (1 to 3 inches) per year. Discovered as a witch's broom in an alpine region of Germany, near Switzerland. "Paradekissen" means "Parade Cushion" in German. Ht & spr 10 yrs.	44.95 (1)
	Oriental Arborvitae	Platycladys					
	Madurodam Dwarf Oriental Arborvitae	Platycladys orientalis 'Madurodam'	6	2.4m	90cm	Dwarf, broadly conical habit with vertical branching of bright yellow foliage. Ht & Spr over 10 yrs.	24.95 (1)
	Alpine Totara	Podocarpus				Species native to New Zealand, Tasmania - Tender - Needs a protected site	

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Blue Gem Alpine Totara	Podocarpus alpinus 'Blue Gem'	7	30cm	1m		A low spreading form with striking blue-green foliage. New shoots emerge nearly red. Does not tolerate wet soil. Full sun to partial shade, lean, well-drained soil.	25.95 (4) 29.95 (6)
County Park Fire Alpine Totara	Podocarpus alpinus 'County Park Fire'	6	30cm	60cm		Dwarf mounding form. Needle-like leaves open in spring with creamy growth turning pink, red and finally olive green on red stems.	39.95 (9)
Red Tip Alpine Totara	Podocarpus alpinus 'Red Tip'	7	0.3 - 0.6m	0.6 - 1m		Low, mounding form. Blue-green, yew-like foliage with showy, burnished red, new growth in spring. Inconspicuous flowers produce red berries. Needs a protected site. Full sun to partial shade, lean, well-drained soil. Does not tolerate wet soil. Slow-growing.	29.95 (5)
Kilworth Cream Mountain Totara	Podocarpus nivalis 'Kilworth Cream'	6	60cm	60cm		Dwarf rounded form. Creamy white foliage with a bright rosy pink flush of growth in spring.	39.95 (10)
Douglas Fir	Pseudotsuga					Deer Resistant - Native Southwestern BC to Western/central California - Full sun, medium to wet, well-drained soil	
Douglas Fir	Pseudotsuga menziesii	5	15 - 24m	3.6 - 6m		Large-growing conifer, with narrow, pyramidal shape. Keeps branches to ground when young, but losing lower branches with maturity. Dark green needles are flat, spirally-arranged, with white banding beneath. Unique, long, pendulous cones have protruding, three-pointed bracts. Prefers full sun, medium to wet soil.	69.95 (22) 89.95 (9)
Japanese Umbrella Pine	Sciadopitys					Deer Resistant - Native to Japan - Shelter from winter wind - Full sun, rich, moist, acidic, well-drained soil	
Japanese Umbrella Pine	Sciadopitys verticillata	6	1.2 - 1.5m	1m		Very slow growing. Dense, pyramidal-shape when young, tends to open up with age. Unique, spirally-arranged, long, green needles. Needles bronze a bit in winter. Needs location sheltered from winter NW wind. Full sun, rich, moist, acidic, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 years.	69.95 (6) 99.95 (8) 159.95 (4)
Wintergreen Japanese Umbrella Pine	Sciadopitys verticillata 'Wintergreen'	6	2m	1.3m		Very slow-growing, narrow, conical, densely branched. Dark-green, spirally-arranged, glossy, long needles are formed in a tufted, upward manner like the spokes of an umbrella. Site in a location sheltered from winter NW wind. Full sun, rich, moist, acidic, well-drained soil. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	399.95 (1)

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Giant Sequoia	Sequoiadendron					Native to California - Site sheltered from winter NW wind - Full sun, moist, well-drained soil - Drought tolerant once established	
Giant Sequoia	Sequoiadendron giganteum	6	18m	7.6m		Listed as the most massive size of any tree in the world when grown in it's native habitat. Erect, single, cinnamon-brown trunk. Pyramidal to oval shape when young, will eventually lose lower branches as they age. Small, blue-green needles. Full sun, moist, deep, sandy loam. Tolerates partial shade. Does not tolerate drought. Ht & spr is expected size when grown in Eastern NA.	69.95 (2)
Bald Cypress	Taxodium					Deer Resistant - Native to Southeastern US. - Deciduous - Prefers full sun, moist to wet, acidic, sandy soil	
Bald Cypress	Taxodium distichum	5	15m	6m		Pyramidal shaped, deciduous conifer. Soft, feathery, yellowish-green foliage. Turns coppery-orange in fall. Will grow in average to wet conditions, tolerates wide range in soil. Full sun.	69.95 (9)
Cascade Falls Bald Cypress	Taxodium distichum 'Cascade Falls'	6	1.2m	1.2m		Strongly weeping form, branches descend parallel to trunk. Leader must be trained (staked) to desired height. Bright green leaves, turn coppery-orange in the fall before dropping. Grow in average to wet conditions, full sun.	129.95 (3)
Falling Waters Bald Cypress	Taxodium distichum 'Falling Waters'	5	4m			Central leader grows straight up with side-branches falling straight down. Coppery-orange fall color. Prefers full sun, moist to wet soil, but performs well in average soil moisture as well. Grows 30cm per year, Ht in 10 yrs.	69.95 (3)
Shawnee Brave Bald Cypress	Taxodium distichum 'Mickelson'	4	15 - 22m	4.5 - 6m		Upright, narrow, pyramidal growth habit. Fast grower. Flat, linear needles are yellow-green in spring, medium dark green in summer, and reddish brown needles in the fall. Produces round cones are green in summer and turn stunning brown with maturity. Reddish-brown bark peels in strips in the winter.	99.95 (6)
Yew	Taxus						
English Yew	Taxus baccata					Native to Europe - Shelter from winter wind	
Blue John English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Blue John' (syn. 'Glauca')	6	1.5m	2m		Strong-growing, open habit. Male plant. Spreading branches with long, upwardly curved dark, dull, blue-green needles, lighter, blue-green underneath. Recorded by Carriere (1855), in France.	29.95 (29)
Upright Golden English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Fastigiata Aurea'	6	2 - 4m	0.3 - 0.6m		Narrow, upright, column of glossy, bright-yellow to lime-green needles. Small, berry-like fruit. Full sun to shade. Moist, well-drained soil. Slow-growing.	59.95 (4)

Evergreens 2023 Blue - New 2023 Common Name		CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Upright Robusta English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Fastigiata Robusta'	6	3m	0.6m		Upright, narrow form. Deep green needles. Full sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil. Slow growing.	Quart pots 8.95
Green Rocket English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Green Rocket'	6	2 - 3m			Dwarf. Very narrow upright form. Glossy, green foliage. Grows 5-10cm per year.	69.95 (1) (2)
Judith English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Judith'	6	1.5m	30cm		Very narrow, upright. Yellow needles, stems curve slightly outward like a fountain. Full sun, well-drained soil. Grows 10-15cm per year. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	44.95 (12) 69.95 (2)
Kiltzerklein English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Kiltzerklein'	6	30cm	30cm		Miniature cone shaped shrub with fine, bright green foliage. Very slow growing.	24.95 (1)
Litomysi English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Litomysi'	6	1.8m	60cm		Dwarf upright shrub with billows of curved, dark green foliage.	44.95 (10)
Melford English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Melford'	6	1.8m	50cm		Narrow columnar habit. Vertical branching with dense, dark-green foliage. Perfect for a hedge, in a site protected from winter wind. Ht & Spr in 10yrs	44.95 (26) 59.95 (3) 109.95 (39) 149.95 (9)
Repandens English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Repandens'	6	0.6m	2m		Robust, widely spreading habit. Undulating, dark-green branches with pendulous tips. Long, dark-green, sickle-shaped needles. Female variety but aril berries are rarely produced. Ideal as a medium-sized groundcover. RHS Award of Garden Merit. Full sun to partial shade. Evenly moist, well-drained soil. Tolerates full shade. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	39.95 (25 JRT)
Schwarzer Gigant English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Schwarzer Gigant'	6	2.4m	80cm		Upright, with vertical branching and long, shiny, dark-green leaves. Ht & spr 10 yrs	3
Silver Spire English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Silver Spire'	6	2.4m	30cm		Upright, narrow habit. Spirally-arranged dark green needles have light-coloured margins. New growth in spring and into summer, margins are yellow, turning to silver in winter. Moist, well-drained soil.	44.95 (9)
Washingtonia English Yew	Taxus baccata 'Washingtonia'	6	1.5m	2m		Dwarf, broadly globose with open widely, spreading branching. Greenish yellow needles with a narrow yellow margin in summer. Overall bronze cast in winter.	44.95 (3)
Japanese Yew	Taxus cuspidata					Native to Korea, China, Japan & Russia - Good drainage is essential - Site away from excessive winter wind exposure	

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Bright Gold Dwarf Japanese Yew	Taxus cuspidata 'Bright Gold'	5	1m	1m		Dwarf. Showy needles are bright, golden-yellow with a green striation in spring, turning more green as summer progresses. Best yellow colour in full sun, yellow-green in shade. Responds well to pruning. Female plants produce red, berry-like "fruit". Moist, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	
Pyramid Japanese Yew	Taxus cuspidata 'Capitata'	5	4m	3m		Pyramidal form of species. Rich dark green needles. Slow growing. Need to be pruned to keep its shape. Plants are dioecious meaning separate male & female plants. Female plants produce the attractive, bright, berry-like structures (called aril) which encase seeds, enjoyed by birds. Sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil. Tolerates heavy shade.	49.95 (3) 149.95 (6) 179.95 (3)
Emerald Spreader Japanese Yew	Taxus cuspidata 'Maloo' (Emerald Spreader)	5	75cm	2 - 2.75m		Low, dense, spreading habit. Small, dark-green needles. Attractive, red, berry-like fruits in winter, enjoyed by birds. Makes an excellent groundcover. Full sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil.	29.95 (11) 39.95 (32) 54.95 (8)
Dwarf Japanese Yew	Taxus cuspidata 'Nana'	5	1 - 1.2m	2m		Dwarf, dark, glossy-green foliage. Responds well to pruning. Plants are dioecious meaning separate male & female plants. Female plants produce the attractive, bright, berry-like structures (called aril) which encase seeds, enjoyed by birds. Sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil. Tolerates heavy shade. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	44.95 (25 JRT) 79.95 (1)
Dwarf Golden Japanese Yew	Taxus cuspidata 'Nana Aurescens'	5	0.6m	1 - 1.2m		Slow-growing, dwarf. Spreading habit. New growth each year is bright, golden-yellow, maturing to deep green by the following year. Foliage is resistant to burning in full sun. Male variety, does not produce fruit. Spr in 10 yrs.	44.95 (10 JRT)
Sunset Dwarf Japanese Yew	Taxus cuspidata nana 'Sunset'	5					39.95 (30 Ca)
Minute Weston's Japanese Yew	Taxus cuspidata 'Minute Weston's'	4	1.8m	20cm		Very columnar, narrow growth habit. Vertical branching with drakr green foliage. Ht & Spr in 10 years.	44.95 (3)
Hybrid Yew	Taxus x media					Hybrids of English & Japanese Yew (T. baccata x T. cuspidata) - Tolerates dry shade - Well-drained soil	
Citation Upright Yew	Taxus x media 'Citation'	5	2 - 3m	1 - 2m		Tight, upright, columnar shape. Dark-green needles year-round. Full sun to light shade. Moist, well-drained soil. Drought tolerant once established. Takes pruning well. Excellent for hedging.	39.95 (14)

Evergreens 2023 Blue - New 2023							red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	
Dense Spreading Yew	Taxus x media 'Densiformis'	5	1 - 1.2m	1.5 - 2m		Dense, spreading habit. Taxus x media is a hybrid of Japanese yew and English yew. 'Densiformis' is a female variety, with showy red, fleshy, single-seeded fruit (aril).	49.95 (11) (25 Ca) 59.95 (4)
Fairview Spreading Yew	Taxus x media 'Fairview'	5	1.5 - 2m	1.5 - 2m		Semi-upright, arching, vase-shaped form. Dense, dark green needles, new growth is light-green. Small, fleshy red berries. Handles pruning well. Excellent for hedges, foundation plantings. Well-drained soil, partial shade to shade.	49.95 (1) 59.95 (6)
Flushing Upright Yew	Taxus x media 'Flushing' (syn. 'Parade')	5	1.5 - 3m	0.3 - 0.6m		Upright, narrow form. Shining, dark, olive-green needles with slightly undulating branches. Fast growing. Female plant.	59.95 (20)
Hick's Upright Yew	Taxus x media 'Hicksii'	5	2.5 - 3m	1.5 - 1.75m		Narrow columnar form, upright branches, dark green needles. Female plants have bright red seed fruit late summer to fall. Tolerates hard pruning and is drought tolerant once established. Sun to shade, well-drained soil. Slow growing.	39.95 (4) (40 Si) 49.95 (1) 59.95 (2) 69.95 (21) (40 Si) 99.95 (1) 139.95 (32) 149.95 (3)
Hill's Upright Yew	Taxus x media 'Hillii'	5	2.5 - 3m	1 - 1.2m		Columnar form, dark green needles, a little more compact than 'Hicksii'. Male variety, does not produce fruit. Sun to shade, well-drained soil. Tolerates hard pruning and is drought tolerant once established. Slow growing.	29.95 (50 Ca) 49.95 (40 Ca) 69.95 (5) 109.95 (39)
Sunburst Spreading Yew	Taxus x media 'Sunburst'	5	2m	3m		Spreading yew with brilliant-gold new foliage, maturing to yellow-green in summer. Full sun for best color.	59.95 (3)
Taunton's Spreading Yew	Taxus x media 'Tauntonii'	5	1 - 1.2m	2m		Low, spreading form, dark green needles. Noted resistance to summer heat and winter burn. Female plants have small round fleshy red seed capsules (aril) on mature stems, late summer to fall. Great for hedges, screens, foundation plantings.	39.95 (22)
Ward's Spreading Yew	Taxus x media 'Wardii'	5	1.2m	2.4m		Low growing, irregular spreading habit. Branches arch outward with erect young growth. Dark-green needles, female plants have small round fleshy red seed capsules on mature stems, late summer to fall. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	59.95 (1)
Arborvitae (Cedar)	Thuja occidentalis				Yes	NS Native species - Shelter from winter wind	

Evergreens 2023 Blue - New 2023		CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Common Name	Latin name						
White Cedar	Thuja occidentalis	4				Upright, sprays of green foliage. Responds well to annual shearing. Full sun, well-drained soil.	5.95 (47)
Boisbriand White Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Boisbriand'	3	2.7m	1.2m		Upright, conical egg shape without pruning. Dark green foliage all year. Full sun to partial shade, moist, well-drained soil.	
Bowling Ball (Mr.) White Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Bobozam' (Mr. Bowling Ball)	4	0.6 - 1m	0.6 - 1m		Dwarf. Globular shape, with dense, lacy, blue-green foliage that rarely needs pruning.	44.95 (10) (16)
Brabant White Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Brabant'	4	4 - 5m	1.75m		Upright, compact, rounded to pyramidal habit. Bright green foliage grows loosely in vertical sprays. Excellent plant for low screening. More shade tolerance, better pick for partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil.	39.95 (1) 49.95 (42)
Brandon White Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Brandon'	4	5 - 6m	1 - 1.2m		Tall, upright, dense, cone shape. Bright green foliage, makes a great screen. Vigorous growth habit, hardy.	39.95 (60 Si) 89.95 (18) (80 Cn)
Danica Globe White Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Danica'	4	0.6m	0.6m		Slow-growing, dense, globular form. Emerald-green foliage held in vertical sprays, turns blue-green in winter. Ht & spr 20 yrs.	69.95 (2) 119.95 (22)
Emerald (White) Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Smaragd' (Emerald)	4	4 - 5m	1 - 1.2m		Semi-dwarf, upright, conical form, dense, narrow habit. Bright, emerald-green foliage all year.	39.95 (21) 59.95 (25 L) 89.95 (10 L)
Golden Tuffet (White) Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Golden Tuffet'	5	1m	1m		Dwarf, rounded form, reminiscent of a mushroom cap. Golden-orange foliage with an unusual, "braided" texture. Retains colour all year. Full sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil.	19.95 (1) 39.95 (30 L) 44.95 (20)
Harvest Moon (White) Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Harvest Moon'	4	60cm	60cm		Dwarf, rounded shrub, bright yellow to gold foliage. Full sun to partial shade, moist, well-drained soil. Ht & Spr 10yrs	19.95 (1) 39.95 (17)
Jantar (White) Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Jantar'	4	5m	1m		Narrow, upright habit. Brilliant yellow foliage becomes a warmer amber tone in winter, hence the name. Jantar is Polish for amber. Excellent as a focal point or privacy screen. Full sun. Moist, well-drained soil.	49.95 (25 Ca)
Julia (White) Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Julia'	4	1m	0.3m		Very narrow, upright form. Excellent as an accent. Ht & spr 10 years.	59.95 (1)
Little Giant Globe (White) Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Little Giant'	4	1.5m	1.5m		Rounded form, compact and hardy. Rich, green foliage all year. Slow growing. Full sun to partial shade.	45.95 (12) 69.95 (3)
Black Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Nigra'	4	5m	1.5 - 3m		Similar to pyramid but broader at the base. Dark green foliage. Great hedge plant. Handles pruning well. Annual growth rate approx 6-8" per year. Full size at 10 years.	29.95 (1) 39.95 (90)

Evergreens 2023 Blue - New 2023		CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Common Name	Latin name						
Rheingold (White) Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Rheingold'	4	1.5m	1.2m		Compact, pyramidal growth habit with dense golden, spray-like gold foliage. Protect from harsh winds. Coppery-bronze colour in fall.	19.95 (1) 39.95 (22)
Solar Smaragd White Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Solar Smaragd'	4				Dense, pyramidal habit with showy, bright, golden-green foliage. New variety from Pacific Northwest Propagators.	59.95 (12)
Skybound (White) Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Skybound'	4	4m	1 - 1.2m		Dense, narrowly conical in shape, similar to Brandon, improved hardiness, richer, deep-green foliage. Canadian bred variety from Valley River Nursery, Manitoba.	19.95 (108 L) 59.95 (21) 79.95 (2) 99.95 (32)
Teddy Dwarf (White) Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Teddy'	4	50 - 60cm	60 - 80cm		Dwarf, densely-packed, soft, feathery, grey-green, juvenile foliage. Shows hint of bronze colour in winter. Needs consistently moist, well-drained soil.	44.95 (6)
Yellow Ribbon (White) Cedar	Thuja occidentalis 'Yellow Ribbon'	4	3m	1.5m		Narrow upright habit. Golden yellow foliage all year. Full sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil.	39.95 (30 L) 49.95 (2) 59.95 (5)
Western Red Cedar	Thuja plicata					Native to Pacific Northwest - Deer Resistant - Site sheltered from winter NW wind	
Western Red Cedar	Thuja plicata	6	20m+	4.5m+		Large, upright, pyramidal habit. Horizontal branching with sprays of dark-green aromatic foliage. Full sun to partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil. Intolerant of drought.	12.95 (209) 29.95 (61)
Excelsa Western Cedar	Thuja plicata 'Excelsa'	5	10m	3-4m		A tall open fast growing columnar plant. Horizontally spreading branches, loosely arranged branchlets and dark green foliage. Very winter hardy.	129.95 (19)
Green Giant (Gigantoides) Hybrid Cedar	Thuja x 'Green Giant' (syn. 'Gigantoides')	6	13m	3.6-5m		Dense, narrow, tall, pyramidal habit. Aromatic, dark-green foliage all year. Hybrid (T. plicata x T. standishii (Japanese cedar). Hardy, fast growing (60cm to 1m per year), great as a hedge or screen, plant 1.5-2m apart. Young trees respond well to pruning. Full sun to partial shade, well-drained soil.	29.95 (30) (60 Si) (13) 39.95 59.95 89.95 (24)
Grune Kugel (Green Ball) Western Red Cedar	Thuja plicata 'Grune Kugel'	6	30-45cm	45-76cm		Dwarf, globose habit. Tight, rich-green, glossy foliage, turns purple-bronze hue in winter. Slow growing. German introduction.	44.95 (1)
Northern Spire Western Red Cedar	Thuja plicata 'Northern Spire'	5	4.5 - 6m	1.5m		Dense, columnar form with dark-green, glossy foliage. An excellent choice for a screen or specimen in space restricted areas. Full sun, moist, well-drained soil. Moderately drought tolerant once established.	79.95 (10)

Evergreens 2023							
Blue - New 2023							
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Virginian™ Hybrid Cedar	Thuja x 'BFC68' (Virginian)	6	14.5m	1.9m		A new sport of 'Gigantoides' (Green Giant) hybrid cedar, which is a hybrid of (T. plicata x T. standishii (Japanese cedar). Same fast growth, but narrower, more dense habit. Aromatic, dark green foliage. Excellent for screening or as a hedge. Full sun to partial shade, well-drained soil.	39.95 (60 Si) 79.95 (10 Si)
Whipcord Western Red Cedar	Thuja plicata 'Whipcord'	6	1.5m	1.5m		Dwarf, compact, mophead-type mound. Unique, long, dark-green, glossy foliage that arches down like hanging cords. Takes on a coppery-bronze hue in winter. Grows 7.6-12cm per year.	44.95 (1)
Hiba (Elkhorn) Arborvitae	Thujopsis					Deer Resistant - Native to Japan - Shelter from winter wind	
Variegated Japanese Hiba Arborvitae	Thujopsis dolabrata 'Variegata'	6	2m	1m		Mounding to broadly upright or oval shape. Very attractive, flat sprays of glossy, thick, green foliage with white variegation of the tips. Scale-like foliage also has striking white bands underneath. Shape reminiscent of elk horns. Native to Japan. Moist, well-drained soil in sun or shade. Grows 12-20cm per year. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	79.95 (3)
Hemlock	Tsuga					Deer Resistant - Shelter from winter wind	
Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis				Yes	NS Native Species	
Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis	4	22m	7m	Yes	NS Native. Upright, pyramidal, graceful habit, slow growing. Can be tip-pruned to promote more dense, compact shape. Can also be sheared into a tight hedge. Full sun to light shade, moist, well-drained soil.	49.95 (15) 69.95 (22) 79.95 (5)
Abbott's Pygmy Miniature Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Abbott's Pygmy'	4	30 - 45cm	30 - 45cm		Miniature, irregular globose mound. Flat sprays of tiny, pointed, mid green needles. Possibly the smallest hemlock cultivar. Partial shade. Moist, well-drained soil.	49.95 (5)
Ashfield Weeper Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Ashfield Weeper'	4	2.5m	1.5m		Large weeping tree. Clusters of pendulous branches create a skirting effect on irregular arching branches. Needs to be staked for an upright feature.	109.95 (3)
Burkett's Dwarf Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Burkett's Dwarf'	4	1.8m	90cm		Dwarf, narrow upright. Short ascending to horizontal congested branching with dark green needles. Very slow growth rate. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	59.95 (3)
Dawsoniana Dwarf Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Dawsoniana'	4	2m	1.2m		Dwarf, upright tree. Tiered branches reached gently to the ground with bright green needles Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	59.95 (1)

Evergreens 2023 Blue - New 2023							red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Common Name	Latin name	CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	
Fastigiata Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Fastigiata'	4	2m	1m		Narrow columnar tree. Steeply ascending branches with dark green foliage. Pendulous new growth is bright green. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	39.95 (3) 69.95 (7)
Geneva Dwarf Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Geneva'	4	90cm	90cm		Dwarf, upright growth habit. Thick, compact branching, with wide, horizontal sprays of dark green foliage, contrasting chartreuse new growth in spring. Sun to light shade. Moist, well-drained soil.	39.95 (1) 44.95 (1) 59.95 (1)
Gentsch White Dwarf Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Gentsch White'	4	1m	1m		Dwarf, squat, conical shape. Dense, compact branching, showy, contrasting bright-white new growth on branch tips against dark green needles. Shear annually early spring to promote more dense habit. Slow growing. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	49.95 (2)
Golden Splendor Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Golden Splendor'	4	3.6m	1.5m		Pyramidal shape. Bright, golden-yellow needles, ascending branching is somewhat open but can be sheared to be more compact and full. Ht & Spr 10yrs	69.95 (3)
Gracilis Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Gracilis'	4	1m	1.5m		Dwarf, low spreading form. Dense, horizontal branching with drooping tips and dark green needles. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	19.95 (1)
Jeddeloh Dwarf Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Jeddeloh'	4	1.5m	1.5m		Dwarf, spreading mound. Branches arch & spread out from center leaving a bird's nest-like depression. Bright green foliage. Slow growing, ideal for rock gardens. Sun to light shade, moist, well-drained soil.	49.95 (2)
Moon Frost Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Moon Frost'	4	60cm	60cm		Dwarf, broad rounded form New growth is white, older dark green needles retain a hint of white. In winter white turns a blush pink.	119.95 (2)
Weeping Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Pendula'	4	1.8m	1m		Staked for height, after which leader becomes pendulous. Soft, dense mounds of dark green weeping branchlets form skirt around tree. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs.	49.95 (3) (15 L) 59.95 (20)
Shawangunk Dwarf Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Shawangunk'	4	50cm	50cm		Dwarf, dense green globe, short fine branches which curve elegantly at the tips. Slow-growing. Ht & spr in 10 yrs.	49.95 (1)
Stranger Dwarf Eastern Hemlock	Tsuga canadensis 'Stranger'	4	1.2m	1m		Dwarf, pyramidal tree. Dense almost horizontal branching with thick stems and dark green needles Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	19.95 (1) 69.95 (1) 89.95 (1)
Northern Japanese Hemlock	Tsuga diversifolia					Deer Resistant - Native to Japan - Intolerant of drought - Shelter from winter wind	
Gracilis Northern Japanese Hemlock	Tsuga diversifolia 'Gracilis'	5	1m	1m		Dwarf. Dense, rounded, spreading habit with stiff, stout leaders, weeping tips, deep-green needles. Best in moist, well-drained, acidic soil, partial shade. Ht & spr in 10 years.	45.95 (4) 89.95 (1)

Evergreens 2023 Blue - New 2023 Common Name		CDN Zone	Height (m/cm)	Spread (m/cm)	NS Native	Description	red - Three or less in stock blue - New 2023-Supplier Price/(#Stock)
Western Hemlock	Tsuga heterophylla					Deer Resistant - Native to Pacific Northwest. Shelter from winter wind	
Western Hemlock	Tsuga heterophylla	6	45m	9m		Native to Pacific Northwest. Broad, erect, pyramidal habit. Narrow, conical crown. Dark green to blue-green needles of variable length. Abundant small, brown seed cones. Prefers full sun but is shade tolerant. Requires moist, well-drained acidic soil. Shallow root system. Intolerant of drought.	49.95 (20) (10 L)
Mountain Hemlock	Tsuga mertensiana					Deer Resistant - Native to Pacific Northwest	
Mountain Hemlock	Tsuga mertensiana	5	6m	2.4m		Slender, irregular, pyramidal tree, with ascending, gracefully, layered side branches, blue-green needles arranged radially around stems. Full sun to light shade. Moist, well-drained soil. Drought tolerant once established.	44.95 (13) 59.95 (15 L) 69.95 (6) 89.95 (1)
Blue Mountain Hemlock	Tsuga mertensiana 'Glaucua'	5	2.1m	1m		Slender, irregular, small pyramidal tree ascending branching with bright blue needles arranged radially around the stems. Sun to partial sun, moist, well-drained soil. Slow growing, 8-15cm per year. Ht & Spr in 10 yrs	59.95 (2)